

# Agilent E1412A

## 6.5-Digit High-Accuracy Multimeter, C-Size

### Data Sheet

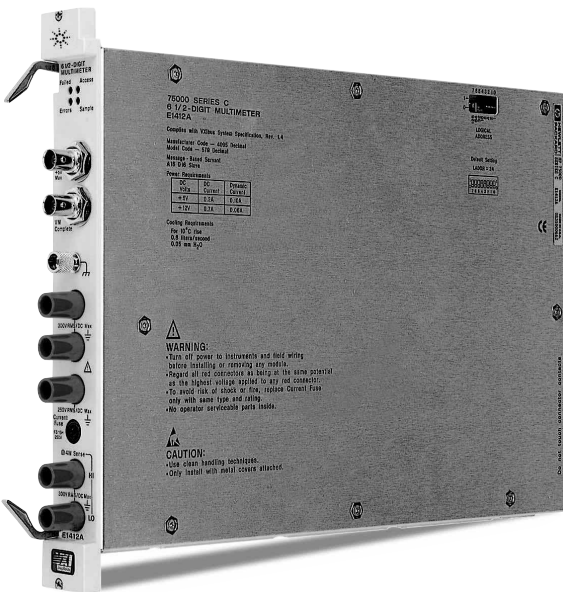
- 1-Slot, C-size, message based
- DCV, ACV, DCI, ACI, 2/4-wire  $\Omega$ , frequency, period
- NULL, MIN/MAX, LIMIT, dB, dBm
- 1000 reading/s into internal memory at 4.5 digits
- Fast range/function changes
- Reading storage with internal memory

### Description

The Agilent Technologies E1412A 6.5-Digit Multimeter is a **C-size, 1-slot, message-based VXI module**. It is identical in electrical design to the E1312A, differing only in size. It delivers the widest functionality in Agilent's DMM line. It also delivers high performance and Agilent high quality at prices you'd expect to pay for a 5.5-digit DMM.

This multimeter's wide product functionality includes volts, amps, ohms, and frequency with advanced tests including limit checks to drive a TTL output and dc voltage ratios. Standard measurements include ac/dc voltage, ac/dc current, 2- and 4-wire  $\Omega$ , plus frequency/period. When measuring dcV, this multimeter can deliver 65 range changes per second and 30 function changes per second.

Refer to the Agilent Technologies Website for instrument driver availability and downloading instructions, as well as for recent product updates, if applicable.



Agilent E1412A



## Product Specifications

### dc Specifications

Specifications are for 1-hour warm-up at an integration time of 100 PLCs.

### dc Summary

**dc voltage:** 300 V max.  
**Voltage accuracy (dc):**  $\pm 0.0019\%$

### dc Accuracy $\pm$ (% of reading + % of range):

Specifications are for 1-hour warm-up at 6.5 digits.

#### dc voltage:

Range <sup>(2)</sup>	Test Current or Burden Voltage	24 Hour <sup>(1)</sup> 23° C $\pm$ 1° C	90 Day 23° C $\pm$ 5° C	1 Year 23° C $\pm$ 5° C	Temperature Coefficient 0° C - 18° C 28° C - 55° C
100.0000 mV		0.0030 + 0.0030	0.0040 + 0.0035	0.0050 + 0.0035	0.0005 + 0.0005
1.000000 V		0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0030 + 0.0007	0.0040 + 0.0007	0.0005 + 0.0001
10.00000 V		0.0015 + 0.0004	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.0035 + 0.0005	0.0005 + 0.0001
100.0000 V		0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0035 + 0.0006	0.0045 + 0.0006	0.0005 + 0.0001
300.0000 V		0.0020 + 0.0018	0.0035 + 0.0030	0.0045 + 0.0030	0.0005 + 0.0003

#### Resistance:

Resistance: <sup>(3)</sup>	Test Current or Burden Voltage	24 Hour <sup>(1)</sup> 23° C $\pm$ 1° C	90 Day 23° C $\pm$ 5° C	1 Year 23° C $\pm$ 5° C	Temperature Coefficient 0° C - 18° C 28° C - 55° C
100.0000 $\Omega$	1 mA	0.0030 + 0.0030	0.008 + 0.004	0.010 + 0.004	0.0006 + 0.0005
1.000000 k $\Omega$	1 mA	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
10.000000 k $\Omega$	100 $\mu$ A	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
100.00000 k $\Omega$	10 $\mu$ A	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
1.000000 M $\Omega$	5 $\mu$ A	0.002 + 0.001	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.0010 + 0.0002
10.000000 M $\Omega$	500 nA	0.015 + 0.001	0.035 + 0.001	0.054 + 0.001	0.0030 + 0.0004
100.0000 M $\Omega$	500 nA    10 M $\Omega$	0.300 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.1500 + 0.0002

#### dc current:

dc current:	Test Current or Burden Voltage	24 Hour <sup>(1)</sup> 23° C $\pm$ 1° C	90 Day 23° C $\pm$ 5° C	1 Year 23° C $\pm$ 5° C	Temperature Coefficient 0° C - 18° C 28° C - 55° C
10.00000 mA	<0.1 V	0.005 + 0.010	0.050 + 0.020	0.070 + 0.020	0.005 + 0.0020
100.0000 mA	<0.6 V	0.01 + 0.004	0.040 + 0.005	0.070 + 0.005	0.006 + 0.0005
1.000000 A	<1 V	0.10 + 0.006	0.130 + 0.010	0.150 + 0.010	0.005 + 0.0010
3.000000 A	<2 V	0.70 + 0.020	0.720 + 0.020	0.720 + 0.020	0.005 + 0.0020

#### dc:dc Ratio:

Range<sup>(2)</sup>

100 mV to 300 V:

(Input Accuracy) + (Reference Accuracy)

Input Accuracy = accuracy specification for the HI-LO input signal

Reference Accuracy = accuracy specification for HI-LO reference input signal

(1) Relative to calibration standards.

(2) 20% overrange on all ranges, except 300 Vdc and 3 A range.

(3) Specifications are for 4-wire  $\Omega$  function, or 2-wire  $\Omega$  using Math Null, Without Math Null, add 0.2  $\Omega$  additional error in 2-wire  $\Omega$  function.

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**dc Voltage Characteristics**

<b>Measurement method:</b>	Continuously integrating, multi-slope III A/D converter
<b>A/D linearity:</b>	0.0002% of reading + 0.0001% of range
<b>2/4-wire <math>\Omega</math>:</b>	100 M $\Omega$
<b>Input resistance:</b>	
0.1 V, 1 V, 10 V ranges:	Selectable 10 M $\Omega$ or 10 G $\Omega$
100 V, 300 V ranges:	10 M $\Omega$ $\pm$ 1%
<b>Input bias current:</b>	<30 pA at 25° C
<b>Input terminals:</b>	Copper alloy
<b>Input protection:</b>	300 V on all ranges

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**Resistance**

<b>Measurement method:</b>	Selectable 4-wire or 2-wire $\Omega$ ( <i>Current source referenced to low input</i> )
<b>Max. lead resistance:</b>	(4-wire $\Omega$ ) 10% of range per lead for 100 $\Omega$ and 1 k $\Omega$ per lead on all other ranges
<b>dc Current</b>	
<b>Input protection:</b>	300 V on all ranges
<b>Shunt resistor:</b>	0.1 $\Omega$ for 1 A and 3 A, 5 $\Omega$ for 10 mA and 100 mA
<b>Input protection:</b>	Externally accessible 3 A, 250 V fuse

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**Measurement Noise Rejection**

60 Hz (50 Hz) (For 1 k $\Omega$  unbalance in LO lead.)

<b>dc CMMR:</b>	140 dB
<b>Integration Time</b>	<b>Normal mode rejection<sup>(1)</sup></b>
100 PLC/1.67s (2s)	60 dB <sup>(2)</sup>
10 PLC/167 ms (200 ms)	60 dB <sup>(2)</sup>
1 PLC/16.7 ms (20 ms)	60 dB <sup>(2)</sup>
<1 PLC/3 ms (800 $\mu$ s)	0 dB

(1) For power-line frequency  $\pm$  0.1%.

(2) For power-line frequency  $\pm$  1%, subtract 20 dB; for  $\pm$  3%, subtract 30 dB.

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**System Speed**

(Speeds are for 4.5 digits, Delay 0 and Autozero OFF. Includes measurement and data transfer over VXI backplane.)

<b>Function change:</b>	30/s
<b>Range change:</b>	65/s
<b>Autorange time:</b>	<30 ms
<b>Max. internal trigger rate:</b>	1000/s
<b>Max. external trigger rate to memory:</b>	1000/s

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**dc:dc Ratio**

<b>Measurement method:</b>	Input HI-LO/Reference HI-LO <i>Apply "Reference HI-LO" signal to Ohms 4-Wire Sense terminals."</i>
<b>Input HI to Input LO:</b>	100 mV to 300 V
<b>Reference HI to Input LO:</b>	<12 V on 100 mV to 10 V ranges (autoranged)
<b>Reference LO to Input LO:</b>	<2 V

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**Additional Error with Autozero OFF**

Following instrument warm-up at calibration temperature  $\pm$  1° C and <10 minutes.

<b>100mV-100V ranges:</b>	add 0.0002% reading + 5 $\mu$ V
<b>300 V range:</b>	add 0.0006% reading

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**dc Operating Characteristics**

Readings speeds for 60 Hz and (50 Hz) operation, Autozero OFF.

Function	NPLC	Digits	Reading/s	Additional Noise Error
DCV, DCI and $\Omega$	100	6.5	0.6 (0.5)	0% of range
DCV, DCI and $\Omega$	10	6.5	6 (5)	0% of range
DCV, DCI and $\Omega$	1	5.5	60 (50)	0.001% of range*
DCV, DCI and $\Omega$	.2	5.5	300	0.001% of range*
DCV, DCI and $\Omega$	.02	4.5	1,000	0.01% of range*

\*For 300 V range: use 0.003% of range for 5.5 digits and 0.030% of range for 4.5 digits. For all ranges: add 20  $\mu$ V for dc Volts, 4  $\mu$ A for dc current, or 20 m $\Omega$  for resistance.

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**Considerations**

**Settling considerations:** Reading settling times are affected by source impedance, cable dielectric characteristics, and input signal changes.

**Measurement considerations:** Agilent recommends the use of Teflon or other high impedance, low-dielectric absorption wire insulation for these measurements.

## ac Specifications

### ac Summary

**ac voltage:** 300 V max.  
**Voltage accuracy (ac):** ± 0.07%

### ac Accuracy ± (% of reading + % of range):

Specifications are for 1-hour warm-up at 6.5 digits.  
 Slow ac filter, sinewave input.

### True RMS ac Voltage<sup>(3)</sup>:

Range <sup>(2)</sup>	Frequency	24 Hour <sup>(1)</sup> 23° C ± 1° C	90 Day 23° C ± 5° C	1 Year 23° C ± 5° C	Temperature Coefficient 0° C - 18° C 28° C - 55° C
100.0000 mV	3 Hz-5 Hz	1.00 + 0.03	1.00 + 0.04	1.00 + 0.04	0.100 + 0.004
100.0000 mV	5 Hz-10 Hz	0.35 + 0.03	0.35 + 0.04	0.35 + 0.04	0.035 + 0.004
100.0000 mV	10 Hz-20 kHz	0.04 + 0.03	0.05 + 0.04	0.06 + 0.04	0.005 + 0.004
100.0000 mV	20 kHz-50 kHz	0.10 + 0.05	0.11 + 0.05	0.12 + 0.05	0.011 + 0.005
100.0000 mV	50 kHz-100 kHz	0.55 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.08	0.060 + 0.008
100.0000 mV	100 kHz-300 kHz	5.00 + 0.50	5.00 + 0.50	5.00 + 0.50	0.020 + 0.020
1.000000 V to 300.000 V <sup>(4)</sup>	3 Hz-5 Hz	1.00 + 0.02	1.00 + 0.03	1.00 + 0.03	0.100 + 0.003
1.000000 V to 300.000 V <sup>(4)</sup>	5 Hz-10 Hz	0.35 + 0.02	0.35 + 0.03	0.35 + 0.03	0.035 + 0.003
1.000000 V to 300.000 V <sup>(4)</sup>	10 Hz-20 kHz	0.04 + 0.02	0.05 + 0.03	0.06 + 0.03	0.005 + 0.003
1.000000 V to 300.000 V <sup>(4)</sup>	20 kHz-50 kHz	0.10 + 0.04	0.11 + 0.05	0.12 + 0.05	0.011 + 0.005
1.000000 V to 300.000 V <sup>(4)</sup>	50 kHz-100 kHz	0.55 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.08	0.060 + 0.008
1.000000 V to 300.000 V <sup>(4)</sup>	100 kHz-300 kHz <sup>(5)</sup>	5.00 + 0.50	5.00 + 0.50	5.00 + 0.50	0.200 + 0.020

### True RMS ac Current<sup>(3)</sup>:

Range	Frequency	24 Hour 23° C ± 1° C	90 Day 23° C ± 5° C	1 Year 23° C ± 5° C	Temperature Coefficient 0° C - 18° C 28° C - 55° C
1.000000 A	3 Hz-5 Hz	1.05 + 0.04	1.05 + 0.04	1.05 + 0.04	0.100 + 0.006
1.000000 A	5 Hz-10 Hz	0.35 + 0.04	0.35 + 0.04	0.35 + 0.04	0.035 + 0.006
1.000000 A	10 Hz-1 kHz	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
1.000000 A	1 kHz-50 kHz	0.40 + 0.04	0.40 + 0.04	0.40 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
3.000000 A	3 Hz-5 Hz	1.70 + 0.06	1.70 + 0.06	1.70 + 0.06	0.100 + 0.006
3.000000 A	5 Hz-10 Hz	0.95 + 0.06	0.95 + 0.06	0.95 + 0.06	0.035 + 0.006
3.000000 A	10 Hz-1 kHz	0.75 + 0.06	0.75 + 0.06	0.75 + 0.06	0.015 + 0.006
3.000000 A	1 kHz-50 kHz	1.00 + 0.06	1.00 + 0.06	1.00 + 0.06	0.15 + 0.06

(1) Relative to calibration standards.

(2) 20% overrange on all ranges, except 300 Vac and 3A ranges which have 1% overrange.

(3) 100 mV to 100 V range specifications are for sine wave input >5% of range. For inputs from 1% to 5% of range and <50 kHz, add 0.1% of range additional error. For 50 kHz to 100 kHz, add 0.13% additional error. 300 V range specifications are for sinewave input >15% of range. For inputs from 3% to 15% of range and >50 kHz, add 0.30% of kHz, add 0.40% of range additional error.

(4) For 300 V range, use (% reading) shown in table and multiply each (% range) x 3.

(5) 300 Vac range limited to 50 kHz. For frequencies >50 kHz, signals must be ≤1.5 x 10<sup>7</sup> VHz.

### Additional ac Specifications:

Frequency	Low Freq. Errors (% of reading)			Crest Factor Errors (non-sinewave)*	
	Slow	Medium	Fast	Crest Factor	Error (% of reading)
10 Hz-20 Hz	0	0.74	—	1-2	0.05%
20 Hz-40 Hz	0	0.22	—	2-3	0.15%
40 Hz-100 Hz	0	0.06	0.73	3-4	0.30%
100 Hz-200 Hz	0	0.01	0.22	4-5	0.40%
200 Hz-1 kHz	0	0	0.18		
>1 kHz	0	0	0		

\*For frequencies below 100 Hz, slow ac filter specified for sinewave input only.

### Noise Rejection

(For 1 kΩ unbalance in LO lead.)

ac CMMR: 70 dB

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**True RMS ac Voltage**

<b>Measurement method:</b>	ac-coupled True RMS — measures the ac component of the input with up to 300 Vdc of bias on any range. (Max ac+dc = 300 V rms.)
<b>Crest factor:</b>	Maximum 5:1 at full scale
<b>ac filter bandwidth:</b>	
Slow:	3 Hz-300 kHz
Medium:	20 Hz-300 kHz
Fast:	200 Hz-300 kHz
<b>Input impedance:</b>	1 M $\Omega$ $\pm$ 2%, in parallel with 100 pF
<b>Input protection:</b>	300 Vrms all ranges

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**True RMS ac Current**

<b>Measurement method:</b>	Direct couple to the fuse and shunt. ac-coupled True RMS measurement (measures the ac component only).
<b>Shunt resistor:</b>	0.1 $\Omega$ for 1 A and 3 A ranges
<b>Burden voltage:</b>	
1A range:	<1 Vrms
3A range:	<2 Vrms
<b>Input protection:</b>	Externally accessible 3 A, 250 V fuse

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**ac Operating Characteristics**

Maximum reading rates 0.01% of ac step additional error. Additional settling delay required when input dc level varies.

Function	Digits	Reading/s	ac Filter
ACV and ACI	6.5	7 s/reading	Slow
ACV and ACI	6.5	1	Medium
ACV and ACI	6.5	1.6 <sup>(1)</sup>	Fast
ACV and ACI	6.5	10	Fast
ACV and ACI	6.5	50 <sup>(2)</sup>	Fast

(1) For External Trigger or remote operation using default settling delay (Delay Auto).

(2) Maximum useful limit with default settling delays used.

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**Frequency and Period Specifications**

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**Frequency and Period Accuracy (% of reading)**

Specifications are for 1-hour warm-up at 6.5 digits.

Function	Range <sup>(2)</sup>	Frequency	24 Hour <sup>(1)</sup> 23° C $\pm$ 1° C	90 Day 23° C $\pm$ 5° C	1 Year 23° C $\pm$ 5° C	Temperature Coefficient 0° C - 18° C 28° C - 55° C
Frequency, Period	100 mV to 300 V	3 Hz-5 Hz	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.005
Frequency, Period	100 mV to 300 V	5 Hz-10 Hz	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.005
Frequency, Period	100 mV to 300 V	10 Hz-40 Hz	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.001
Frequency, Period	100 mV to 300 V	40 Hz-300 kHz	0.006	0.01	0.01	0.001

(1) Relative to calibration standards.

(2) 20% overrange on all ranges, except 300 Vac range which has 1% overrange.

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**Systems Speeds**

Maximum useful limit with default settling delays used; Speeds are for 4.5 digits, Delay 0, and Fast ac filter.

<b>Function or range change:</b>	5/s
<b>Autorange time:</b>	<0.8 s
<b>ASCII reading to GPIB:</b>	50/sec
<b>Max. internal trigger rate:</b>	50/s
<b>Max. external trigger rate to memory:</b>	50/s

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**Additional Low-Frequency Errors (% of reading)**

Input >100 mV. For mV input, multiply % of reading error x 10.

Frequency	6.5 digits	5.5 digits	4.5 digits
3 Hz-5 Hz	0	0.12	0.12
5 Hz-10 Hz	0	0.17	0.17
10 Hz-40 Hz	0	0.2	0.2
40 Hz-100 Hz	0	0.06	0.21
100 Hz-300 Hz	0	0.03	0.21
300 Hz-1 kHz	0	0.01	0.07
>1 kHz	0	0	0.02

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### Measuring Characteristics

<b>Measurement method:</b>	Reciprocal-counting technique. ac-coupled input using the ac voltage measurement function.
<b>Voltage ranges:</b>	100 mV rms full scale to 300 V rms. Auto or manual ranges.
<b>Gate time:</b>	10 ms, 100 ms, or 1 s
<b>Settling considerations:</b>	Errors will occur when attempting to measure the frequency or period of an input following a dc offset voltage change. The input blocking RC time constant must be allowed to fully settle (up to 1 s) before the most accurate measurements are possible.
<b>Measurement considerations:</b>	All frequency counters are susceptible to error when measuring low-voltage, low-frequency signals. Shielding inputs from external noise pickup is critical for minimizing measurement errors.
<b>Max. reading rate:</b>	1K

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### Operating Characteristics

Speeds are for 4.5 digits, Delay 0, and Fast ac filter.

Function	Digits	Reading/s
Frequency, Period	6.5	1
Frequency, Period	5.5	9.8
Frequency, Period	4.5	80

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### Systems Speeds

<b>Configuration rates:</b>	14/s
<b>Autorange time:</b>	<0.6 s
<b>Max. internal trigger rate:</b>	80/s
<b>Max. external trigger rate to memory:</b>	80/s

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### Characteristics

<b>Warmup time:</b>	1 hour
<b>State storage memory:</b>	Power-off state automatically saved

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### Functions

<b>Idc:</b>	3 A
<b>Iac:</b>	3 A
<b>Frequency:</b>	300 kHz
<b>Period:</b>	3.3 $\mu$ s
<b>Temp.:</b>	Tm, Tc, RTD

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### General Specifications

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#### VXI Characteristics

<b>VXI device type:</b>	Message based
<b>Data transfer bus:</b>	A16
<b>Size:</b>	C
<b>Slots:</b>	1
<b>Connectors:</b>	P1/2
<b>Shared memory:</b>	n/a
<b>VXI buses:</b>	n/a

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**Instrument Drivers** - See the Agilent Technologies Website ([http://www.agilent.com/find/inst\\_drivers](http://www.agilent.com/find/inst_drivers)) for driver availability and downloading.

<b>Command module firmware:</b>	n/a
<b>Command module firmware rev:</b>	n/a
<b>I-SCPI Win 3.1:</b>	n/a
<b>I-SCPI Series 700:</b>	n/a
<b>C-SCPI LynxOS:</b>	n/a
<b>C-SCPI Series 700:</b>	n/a
<b>Panel Drivers:</b>	No
<b>VXI plug&amp;play Win Framework:</b>	Yes
<b>VXI plug&amp;play Win 95/NT Framework:</b>	Yes
<b>VXI plug&amp;play HP-UX Framework:</b>	No

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#### Module Current

	I <sub>PM</sub>	I <sub>DM</sub>
+5 V:	0.2	0.1
+12 V:	0.7	0.06
-12 V:	0	0
+24 V:	0	0
-24 V:	0	0
-5.2 V:	0	0
-2 V:	0	0

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#### Cooling/Slot

<b>Watts/slot:</b>	9.40
$\Delta$ P mm H <sub>2</sub> O:	0.05
<b>Air Flow liter/s:</b>	0.80

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### Ordering Information

Description	Product No.
6.5-Digit Multimeter, High Accuracy	E1412A
ANSI Z540 Compliant Calibration	E1412A A6J

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(fax) (82 2) 2004 5115

#### **Latin America:**

(tel) (305) 269 7500

(fax) (305) 269 7599

#### **Taiwan:**

(tel) 0800 047 866

(fax) 0800 286 331

#### **Other Asia Pacific Countries:**

(tel) (65) 6375 8100

(fax) (65) 6836 0252

(e-mail) [tm\\_asia@agilent.com](mailto:tm_asia@agilent.com)

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