

# Agilent 83000A Series Microwave System Amplifiers

## Technical Overview

### Agilent Technologies Microwave System Amplifiers

- 83006A** 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz
- 83017A** 500 MHz to 26.5 GHz
- 83018A** 2 to 26.5 GHz
- 83020A** 2 to 26.5 GHz
- 83050A** 2 to 50 GHz
- 83051A** 45 MHz to 50 GHz

### Features

- Ultra broadband to 50 GHz
- Up to 1 watt output power
- Compact size

Agilent model (dBm)	Frequency (GHz)	Gain (dB)	Pout
83006A	0.01 to 26.5	20	13
83017A	0.5 to 26.5	25	18
83018A	2 to 26.5	27	24
83020A	2 to 26.5	30	30
83050A	2 to 50	21	18
83051A	0.045 to 50	23	12*

\* 10 dbm 45 to 50 GHz



The Agilent microwave system amplifiers are compact, off-the-shelf amplifiers designed for system designers and integrators. This family of amplifiers provides power where you need it to recover system losses and to boost available power in RF and microwave ATE systems.

The ultrabroad bandwidth from 10 MHz to 50 GHz allows the designer to replace several narrow bandwidth amplifiers with a single Agilent amplifier, eliminating the need for crossover networks or multiple bias supplies.

The 83050A power amplifier and 83051A preamplifier expand frequency performance to 50 GHz, while the 1 Watt 83020A offers broadband power to 26 GHz. The small amplifier

footprint allows for simple in-line insertion to existing system blocks that require amplification. The standard 83017A, 83018A, and 83020A include internal directional detectors for external leveling applications.

The 83020A is optionally available without the coupler-detector providing up to +30 dBm and +25 dBm, respectively. With excellent noise figure relative to their broad bandwidth and high gain, these amplifiers significantly improve system noise figure and dynamic range. These products come equipped with a low profile heat sink, an integral mounting bracket, and a two-meter DC power supply cable. Thermal and power supply design allows fast, easy integration into most measurement systems.



**Agilent Technologies**

## Applications

Small envelope size makes the Agilent Technologies family of microwave system amplifiers ideal for automated test and benchtop applications, offering the flexibility to place power where you need it.

### Boost source output power

Increase output power from microwave sources to increase test system dynamic range. Drive high input power devices such as TWTs, mixers, power amps, or optical modulators. Drive test devices into compression for device characterization.

### Recover systematic losses

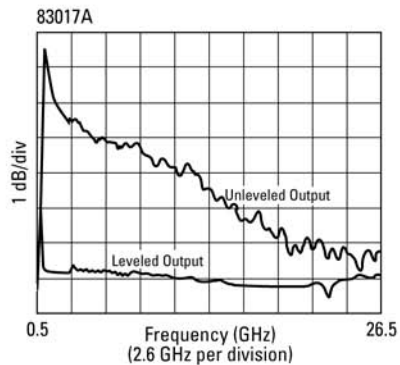
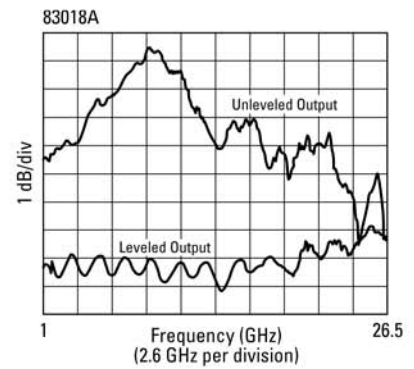
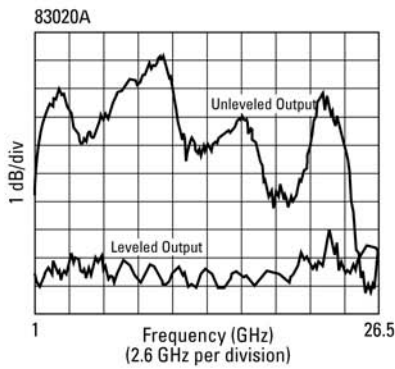
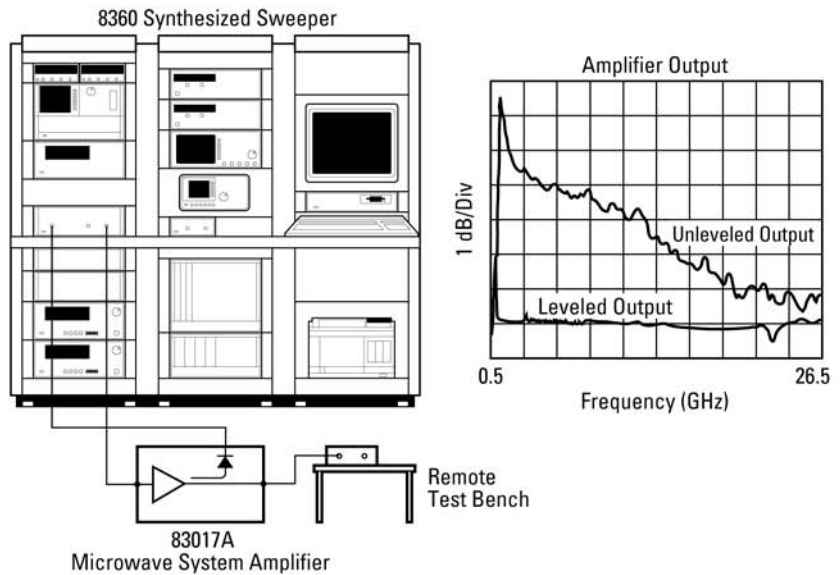
The microwave system amplifiers help solve the power loss from connectors, cables, switches, and signal routing components which consume valuable source power. Long transmission paths, common in antenna applications, are particularly susceptible to such losses.

### Level source power

By using feedback to an external source ALC input, system designers can level output power at the test port, negating the effects of postsweeper reflections and losses.

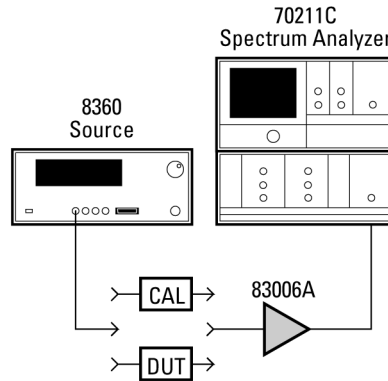
Simply route the directional detector output to the source external ALC input connector. The figures at right show typical results.

The 83020A, 83018A, and 83017A feature an integral directional detector to supply feedback. To level an 83006A amplifier, use the 0.01 to 26.5 GHz 83036C directional detector or the 1 to 26.5 GHz 87300C coupler with an 8474C detector.

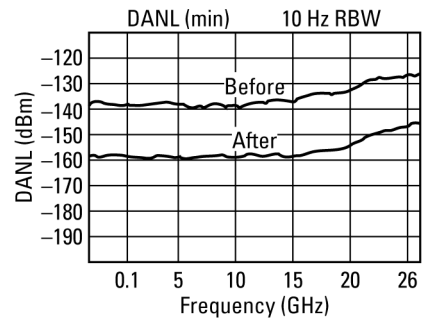


## Improve Measurements

The 83006A, 83017A, and 83051A preamplifiers increase the sensitivity and dynamic range of spectrum analyzers. Add a preamplifier to noise figure measurement systems to significantly lower system noise figure. The table below shows typical system noise figure reduction achievable with these amplifiers. Note that the reduced system noise figure is dominated by the preamplifier noise figure. See Application Note 57-2, literature number 5952-3706.



### SENSITIVITY IMPROVEMENT



### Benchtop gain block

Benchtop microwave design tasks often require amplification to measure low level output characteristics, improve system dynamic range, perform saturation tests, or boost power levels. The Agilent family of system amplifiers offers small size and immediate, off-the-shelf solutions to microwave design, production, or test engineers.

### Pulse parameter measurements

Fast rise time and multi-octave bandwidth make these amplifiers attractive for fast pulse parameter measurements. The 0.01, 0.5, and 2 GHz cutoff frequencies make them more useful for RF or impulse measurements with low duration times.

$$F_{\text{new}} = F_{\text{pa}} + \frac{F_{\text{sys}} - 1}{G_{\text{pa}}}$$

All terms linear

#### Typical noise figure improvement

Amp model	Freq (GHz)	Max NF(dB)	Min gain (dB)	System noise figure (F <sub>sys</sub> ) without preamp (dB)						
				13	15	18	20	23	25	30
<b>83006A</b>	0.01–0.2	13	20	—	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.6	14.8
	0.2–18	8		8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6	9.2	9.8	12.1
	18–26.5	13		—	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.6	14.8
<b>83017A</b>	0.5–18	8	25	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6	9.8
	18–26.5	13		—	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.6
<b>83018A</b>	1–2	10	23	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.6	11.8
	2–20	10	27	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.8
	20–26.5	13	23	—	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.3	14.0
<b>83020A</b>	1–20	10	30	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.4
	20–26.5	13	27	—	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.4
<b>85050A</b>	2–26.5	6	21	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.5	9.5
	26.5–50	10		10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.6	11.8
<b>83051A</b>	0.045–2	12	23	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.4	13.2
	2–26.5	6		6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.5	9.5
	26.5–50	10		10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.6	11.8

## Product specifications

Model number	83006A	83017A	83018A
<b>Frequency range</b>	10 MHz–26.5 GHz	0.5–26.5 GHz	2–26.5 GHz
<b>Small signal gain</b>	20 dB min	25 dB min	23 dB typ 1–2 GHz 27 dB min 2–20 GHz 23 dB min 20–26.5 GHz
<b>Small signal gain flatness</b>	±5 dB max 0.01–5 GHz ±3 dB max 5–26.5 GHz	±5 dB max 0.5–2 GHz ±5 dB max 2–26.5 GHz	±5 dB typ
<b>Output power</b> (At P max)	+18 dBm typ 0.01–10 GHz +16 dBm typ 10–20 GHz +14 dBm typ 20–26.5 GHz	+20 dBm typ 0.5–20 GHz +15 dBm typ 20–26.5 GHz	+23 dBm typ 1–2 GHz <sup>2</sup> +24 dBm min 2–20 GHz <sup>2,3</sup> +21 dBm min 20–26.5 GHz <sup>2,3</sup>
(At 1 dB compression)	+13 dBm min 0.01–20 GHz +10 dBm min 20–26.5 GHz	+18 dBm min 0.5–20 GHz +18 dBm–0.75 dB/GHz (20<f<26.5 GHz)	+22 dBm typ 1–2 GHz +22 dBm min 2–20 GHz +17 dBm min 20–26.5 GHz
<b>Leveled output power</b> Flatness <sup>1</sup>	N/A	±1.1 dB 0.5–26.5 GHz at 12 dBm ±1.5 dB 0.5–20 GHz at 18 dBm	±1.5 dB 1–26.5 GHz at 17 dBm
<b>Noise figure</b>	<13 dB typ 0.01–0.1 GHz <8 dB typ 0.1–18 GHz <13 dB typ 18–26.5 GHz	<8 dB typ 0.5–20 GHz <13 dB typ 20–26.5 GHz	<10 dB typ 1–20 GHz <13 dB typ 20–26.5 GHz
<b>Harmonics</b> (At spec'd value of P1 dBC)	–25 dBc 0.01–11 GHz –25 dBc typ 11–13.25 GHz	–20 dBc 0.5–11 GHz –20 dBc typ 11–13.25 GHz	–22 dBc typ 1–2 GHz –19 dBc 2–11 GHz –19 dBc typ 11–13.25 GHz
<b>Harmonics</b> (At spec'd max power)	N/A	N/A	–20 dBc typ 1–2 GHz –17 dBc typ 2–11 GHz –17 dBc typ 11–13.25 GHz
<b>Input SWR</b>	2.6:1	2.6:1	3:1 typ 1–2 GHz 3:1 2–26.5 GHz
<b>Output SWR</b>	2.8:1 0.01–18 GHz 3.2:1 18–26.5 GHz	2.6:1	7.0:1 typ 1–2 GHz 4.5:1 2–10 GHz 2.2:1 10–26.5 GHz
<b>Non-harmonically related spurious</b>	–65 dBc typ	–65 dBc typ	–65 dBc typ
<b>Rise time</b>	400 ps typ	310 ps typ	275 ps typ
<b>Third order intercept (TOI)</b>	30 dBm typ at 2 GHz 20 dBm typ at 26.5 GHz	30 dBm typ at 2 GHz 20 dBm typ at 26.5 GHz	36 dBm typ 2–20 GHz 31 dBm typ 20–26.5 GHz
<b>Impedance</b>	50 Ω typ	50 Ω typ	50 Ω typ
<b>Reverse isolation (typ)</b>	–65 dB	–65 dB	–55 dB at 1 GHz +0.95 dB/GHz
<b>Survival input power</b>	+23 dBm max	+23 dBm max	+23 dBm max
<b>Power dissipation</b>	6 W	9 W	24 W

1. At min specified P1 dBC within given frequency band

2. P max measured with 0 dBm input

3. Option 001 Pmax +25 dBm 2–20 GHz, +22 dBm 20–26.5 GHz

## Product specifications (continued)

Model number	83020A	83050A	83051A
<b>Frequency range</b>	2–26.5 GHz	2–50 GHz	45 MHz–50 GHz
<b>Small signal gain</b>	30 dB typ 1–2 GHz 30 dB min 2–20 GHz 27 dB min 20–26.5 GHz	21 dB min	23 dB min
<b>Small signal gain flatness</b>	±5 dB typ	±3.5 dB max	±3.5 dB max
<b>Output power</b> (At P max)	+30 dBm typ 1–2 GHz <sup>2</sup> +30 dBm min 2–20 GHz <sup>2,3</sup> +30 dBm –0.7 dB/GHz <sup>2,3</sup> (20<f<26.5 GHz)	+20 dBm 2–40 GHz +19 dBm–0.2 dB/GHz (40<f<50 GHz)	+12 dBm to 45 GHz +10 dBm 45–50 GHz
(At 1 dB compression)	+28 dBm typ 1–2 GHz +28 dBm min 2–20 GHz +28 dBm–0.7 dB/GHz (20<f<26.5 GHz)	+15 dBm 2–40 GHz +13 dBm 40–50 GHz	+8 dBm 45 MHz–45 GHz +6 dBm 45–50 GHz
<b>Leveled output power</b> Flatness <sup>1</sup>	±1.5 dB typ 1–26.5 GHz At 23 dBm	N/A	N/A
<b>Noise figure</b>	<10 dB typ 1–20 GHz <13 dB typ 20–26.5 GHz	<6 dB typ 2–26.5 GHz <10 dB typ 26.5–50 GHz	<12 dB typ 45 MHz–2 GHz <6 dB typ 2–26.5 GHz <10 dB typ 26.5–50 GHz
<b>Harmonics</b> (At Spec'd value of P1 dBC)	–22 dBc typ 1–2 GHz –20 dBc typ 2–11 GHz –17 dBc typ 11–13.25 GHz	–20 dBc typ 2–18 GHz –18 dBc typ 18–25 GHz	–20 dBc typ 45 MHz–18 GHz –18 dBc typ 18–25 GHz
<b>Harmonics</b> (At Spec'd max power)	–20 dBc typ 1–2 GHz –17 dBc typ 2–11 GHz –17 dBc typ 11–13.25 GHz	N/A	N/A
<b>Input SWR</b>	3:1 typ 1–26.5 GHz	2.1 max	2.1 max
<b>Output SWR</b>	7.0:1 typ 1–2 GHz 4.5:1 2–10 GHz 2.2:1 10–26.5 GHz	2.8 max 2–18 GHz 2.1 max 18–50 GHz	2.2 max
<b>Non-harmonically related spurious</b>	–65 dBc typ	–50 dBc typ	–50 dBc typ
<b>Rise time</b>	375 ps typ	250 ps typ	225 ps typ
<b>Third order intercept (TOI)</b>	38 dBm typ 2–20 GHz 33 dBm typ 20–26.5 GHz	27 dBm typ	27 dBm typ
<b>Impedance</b>	50 Ω typ	50 Ω typ	50 Ω typ
<b>Reverse isolation (typ)</b>	–55 dB	–50 dB typ	–50 dB typ
<b>Survival input power</b>	+23 dBm max	+20 dBm max	+20 dBm max
<b>Power dissipation</b>	48 W	11 W	5 W

1. At min specified P1 dBC within given frequency band

2. P max measured with +5 dBm input

3. Option 001 deletes detected output, for Pmax add 0.5 dBm 1–26.5 GHz

**Special Applications: Higher performance models available upon request (i.e., higher power, etc.)**

## Product specifications (continued)

Model number	83006A	83017A	83018A
<b>*Bias voltage and current</b> (nominal) mA	12 ±1 Vdc at 410 ±85 mA –12 ±1 Vdc at 10 ±5 mA	12 ±1 Vdc at 780 ±140 mA –12 ±1 Vdc at 20 ±2 mA	12 ±1 Vdc at 1940 ±123 mA –12 ±1 Vdc at 10 ±5 mA
<b>RF connectors</b>	3.5 mm (f)	3.5 mm (f)	3.5 mm (f)
<b>Detector output</b>	N/A	BNC (f)	BNC (f)
<b>Detector sensitivity</b>	N/A	15 µV/µW	4 µV/µW
<b>Detector polarity</b>	N/A	Negative	Negative
<b>Weight: net shipping</b>	0.64 kg (1.4 lb) 1.32 kg (2.9 lb)	0.64 kg (1.4 lb) 1.32 kg (2.9 lb)	1.8 kg (4.0 lb) 2.9 kg (6.4 lb)

*\*Do not apply positive voltage before negative voltage.*

Environmental specifications			
<b>Temperature coefficient of gain</b>	–0.07 dB/° C	–0.1 dB/° C	–0.13 dB/° C
<b>Operating temperature</b>	0 to +55° C	0 to +55° C	0 to +55° C
<b>Storage temperature</b>	–40 to +70° C	–40 to +70° C	–40 to +70° C

Other environmental information	
<b>EMC<sup>1</sup></b>	IEC 61326:1997/EN 61326:1997 CISPR 11:1997/EN 55011:1998, Group 1, Class A
<b>Safety</b>	IEC 348:1978/HD 401 S1:1981 CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 231 (Series M-89)
<b>Moisture resistance</b>	65° C at 95% RH for 10 days per Mil-Std-883C method 1004.5
<b>Random vibration</b>	5.2 G (rms) to 2000 Hz per Mil-Std-883C method 2026 test condition 11A
<b>Shock</b>	1500 G (peak), 0.5 ms per Mil-Std-883C method 2002.3 test condition B
<b>Altitude, non-operating</b>	15,000 m per Mil-Std-883C method 1001 test condition C

1. This ISM device complies with Canadian ICES-001. Cet appareil ISM est conforme à la norme NMB-001 du Canada.

## General specifications (continued)

Model number	83020A	83050A	83051A
<b>*Bias voltage and current</b> (nominal)	15 ±1.5 Vdc at 3200 ±800 mA –15 ±0.5 Vdc at 20 ±5 mA	12 ±1 Vdc at 900 ±110 mA –12 ±1 Vdc at 30 ±5 mA	12 ±1 Vdc at 314 ±34 mA –12 ±1 Vdc at 30 ±5 mA
<b>RF connectors</b>	3.5 mm (f)	2.4 mm (f)	2.4 mm (f)
<b>Detector output</b>	BNC (f)	N/A	N/A
<b>Detector sensitivity</b>	1 µV/µW	N/A	N/A
<b>Detector polarity</b>	Negative	N/A	N/A
<b>Weight: net shipping</b>	3.9 kg (8.5 lb) 5.0 kg (11 lb)	0.64 kg (1.4 lb) 1.32 kg (2.9 lb)	0.64 kg (1.4 lb) 1.32 kg (2.9 lb)

*\*Do not apply positive voltage before negative voltage.*

Environmental specifications			
<b>Temperature coefficient of gain</b>	–0.19 dB/° C	–0.09 dB/° C	–0.09 dB/° C
<b>Operating temperature</b>	0 to +55° C	0 to +55° C	0 to +55° C
<b>Storage temperature</b>	–40 to +70° C	–40 to +70° C	–40 to +70° C

Other environmental information	
<b>EMC<sup>1</sup></b>	IEC 61326:1997/EN 61326:1997 CISPR 11:1997/EN 55011:1998, Group 1, Class A
<b>Safety</b>	IEC 348:1978/HD 401 S1:1981 CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 231 (Series M-89)
<b>Moisture resistance</b>	65° C at 95% RH for 10 days per Mil-Std-883C method 1004.5
<b>Random vibration</b>	5.2 G (rms) to 2000 Hz per Mil-Std-883C method 2026 test condition 11A
<b>Shock</b>	1500 G (peak), 0.5 ms per Mil-Std-883C method 2002.3 test condition B
<b>Altitude, non-operating</b>	15,000 m per Mil-Std-883C method 1001 test condition C

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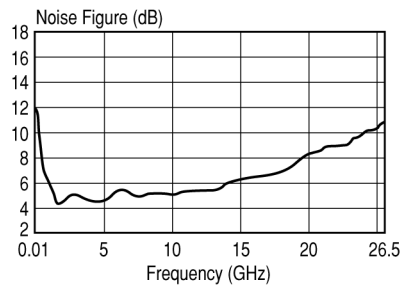
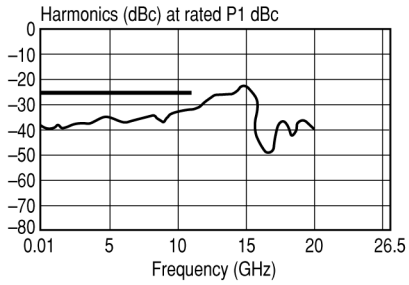
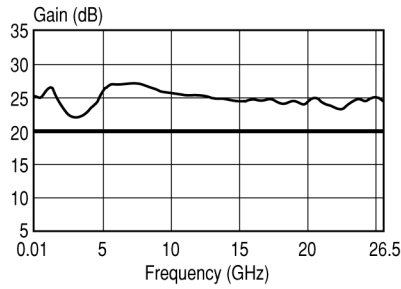
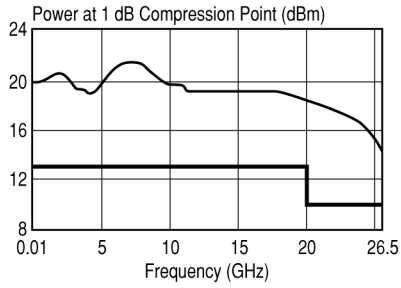
**Specifications:** describe the instrument's warranted performance over the temperature range +20° C to +30° C (unless otherwise noted).

All specifications apply after the instrument's temperature has been stabilized after one hour continuous operation. Typical characteristics are intended to provide information useful in applying the instrument by giving typical but nonwarranted performance parameters. These are denoted as "typical" or "nominal" and apply over the temperature range +20° C to +30° C.

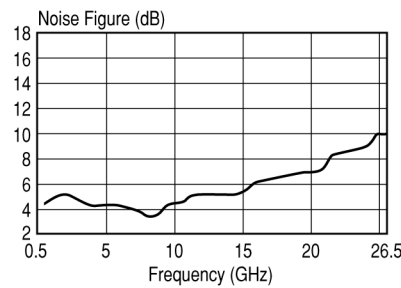
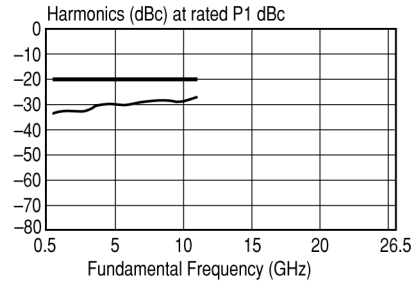
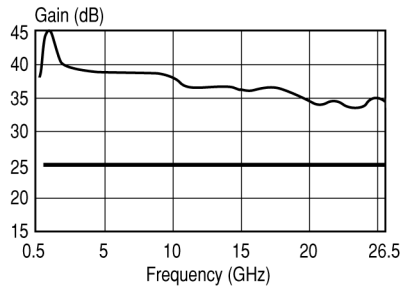
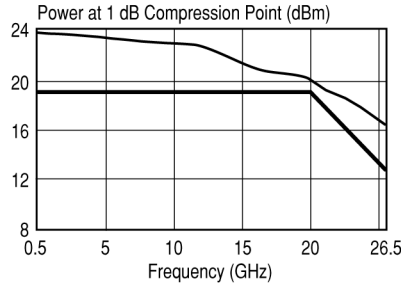
**Caution on Electrostatic Discharge:** Electrostatic discharge (ESD) can damage or destroy electronic components. It is recommended that these amplifiers, like other electronic components, be installed and operated at a static-free workstation or in an environment where precautions against ESD have been implemented.

# Graphical performance data

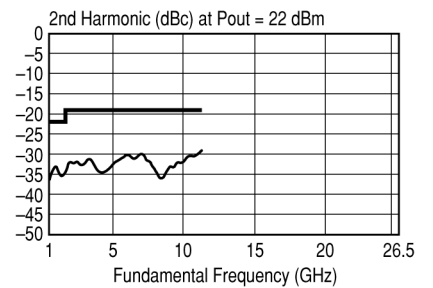
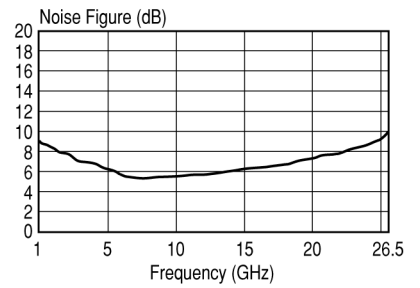
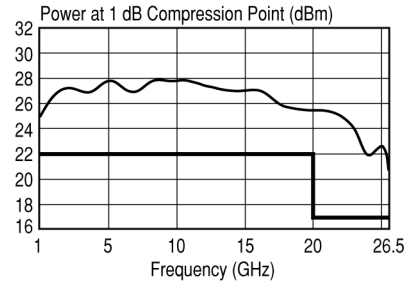
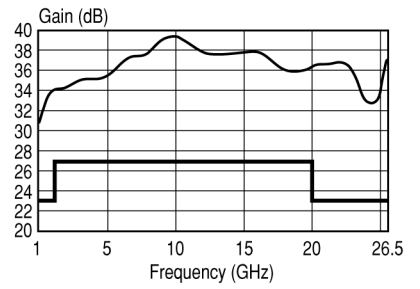
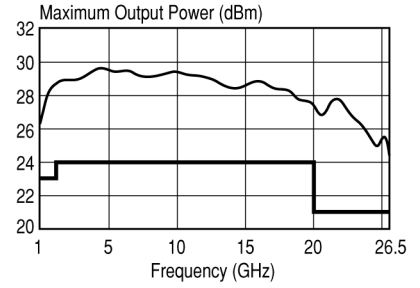
**83006A Amplifier**



**83017A Amplifier**



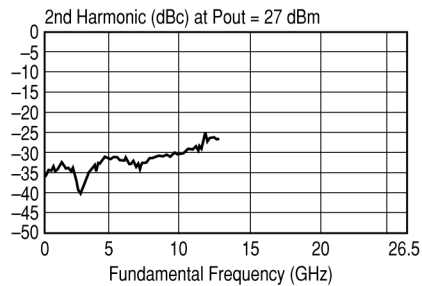
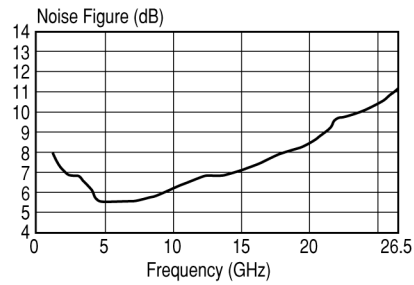
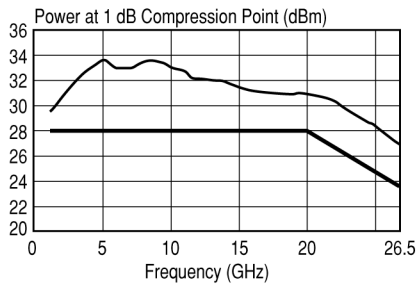
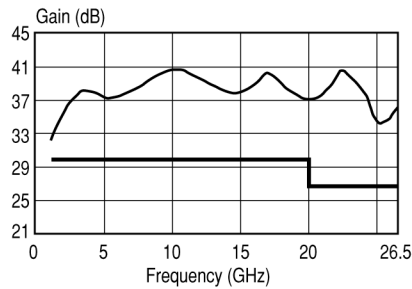
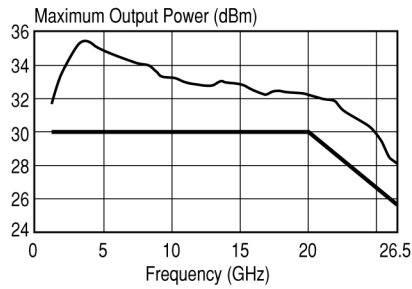
**83018A Amplifier**



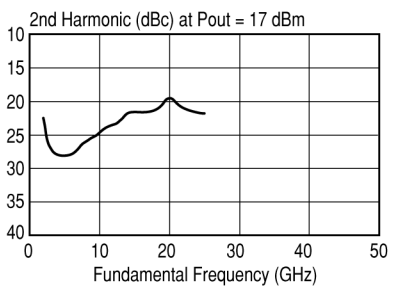
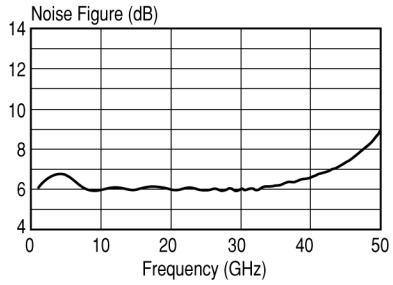
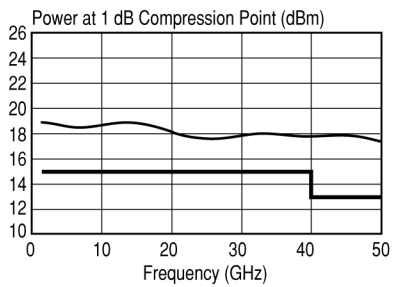
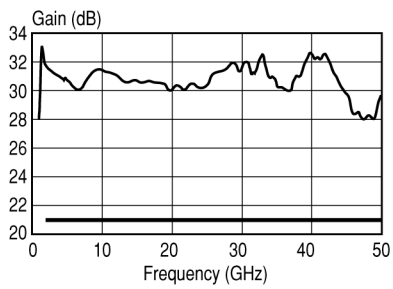
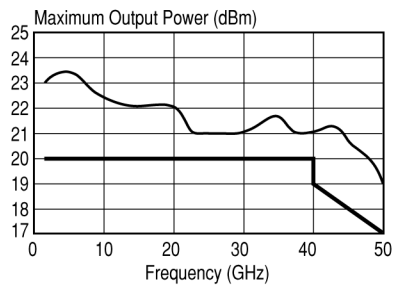


## Graphical performance data (continued)

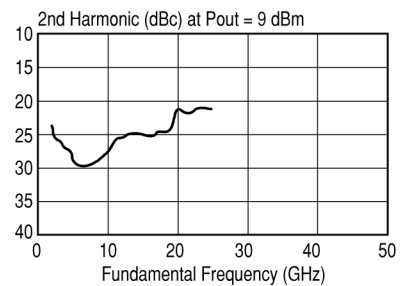
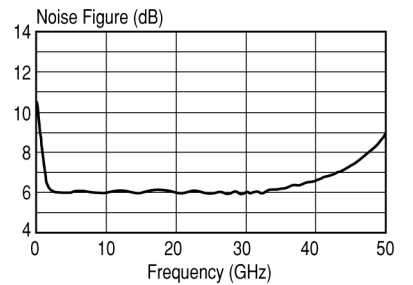
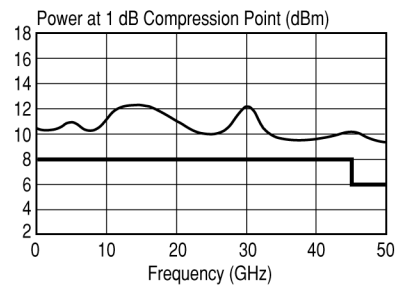
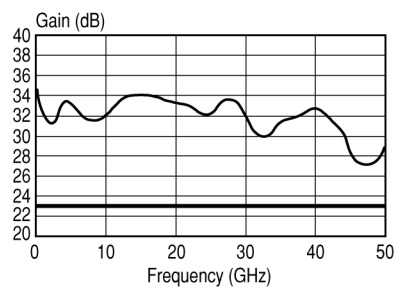
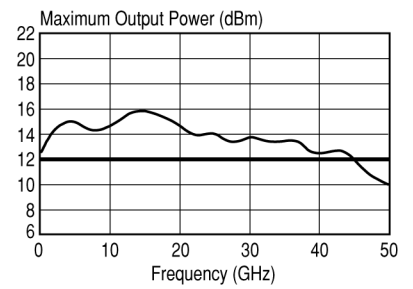
### 83020A Amplifier



### 83050A Amplifier



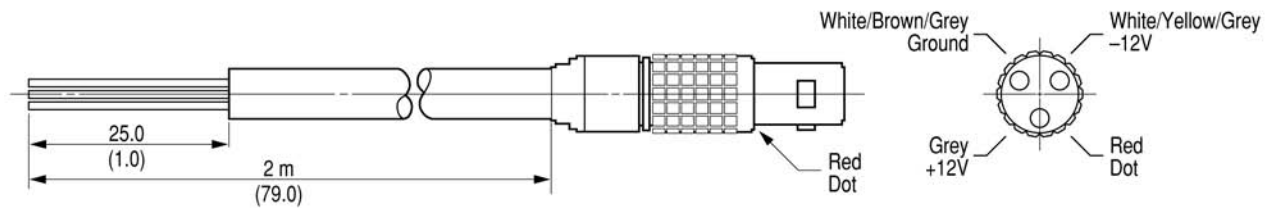
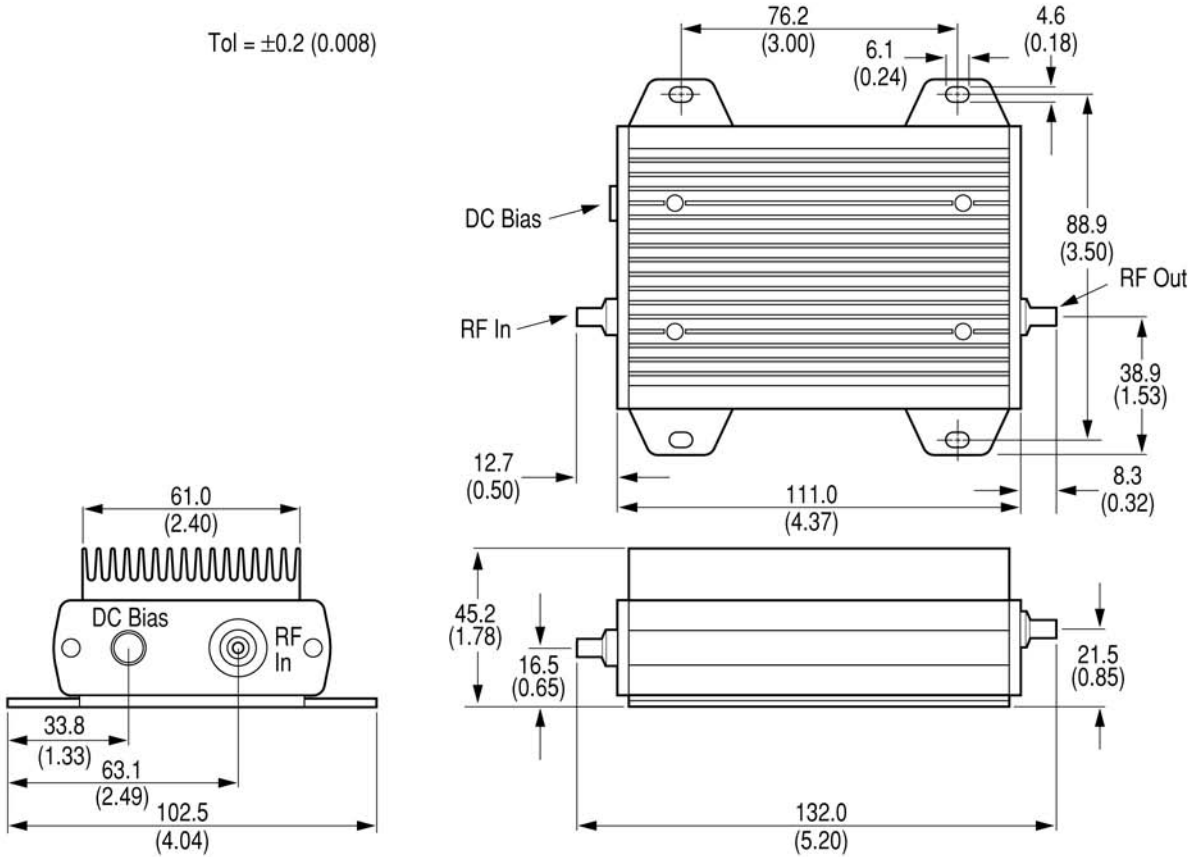
### 83051A Amplifier



# Amplifier outline drawings<sup>1</sup>

## 83006A

Tol = ±0.2 (0.008)

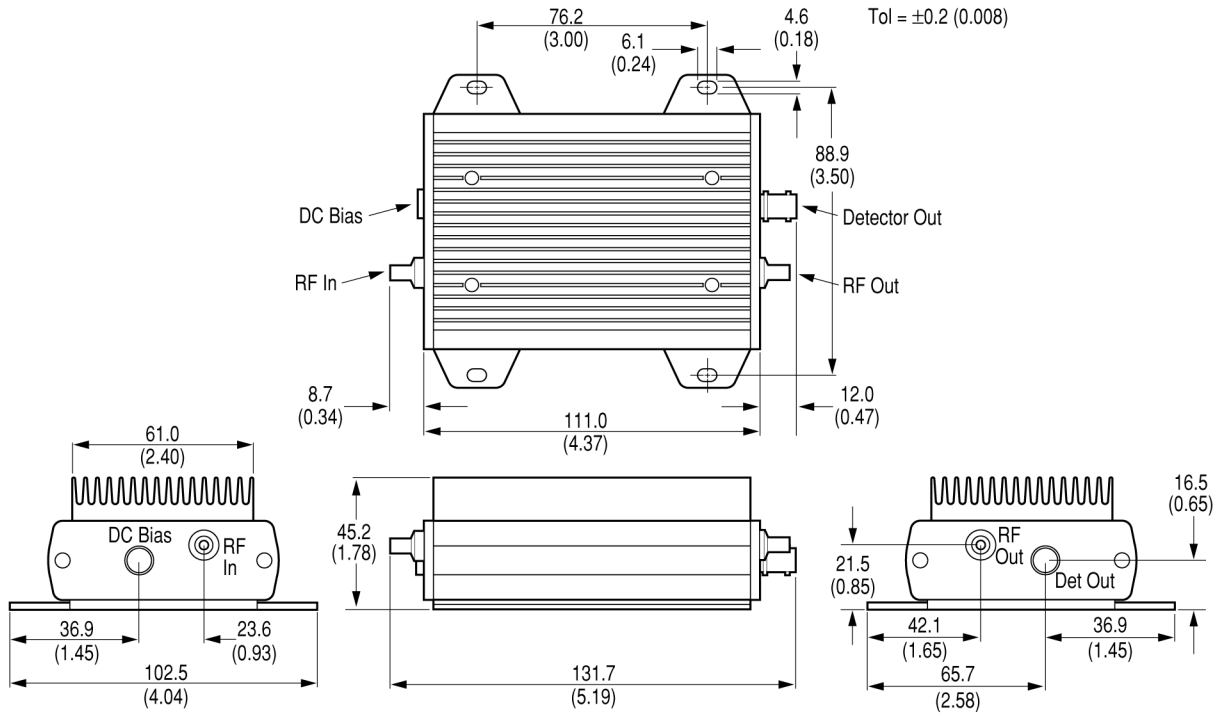


83006-60004 dc bias cable. Cable shipped with 83006A, 83017A, 83018A, 83050A, and 83051A.

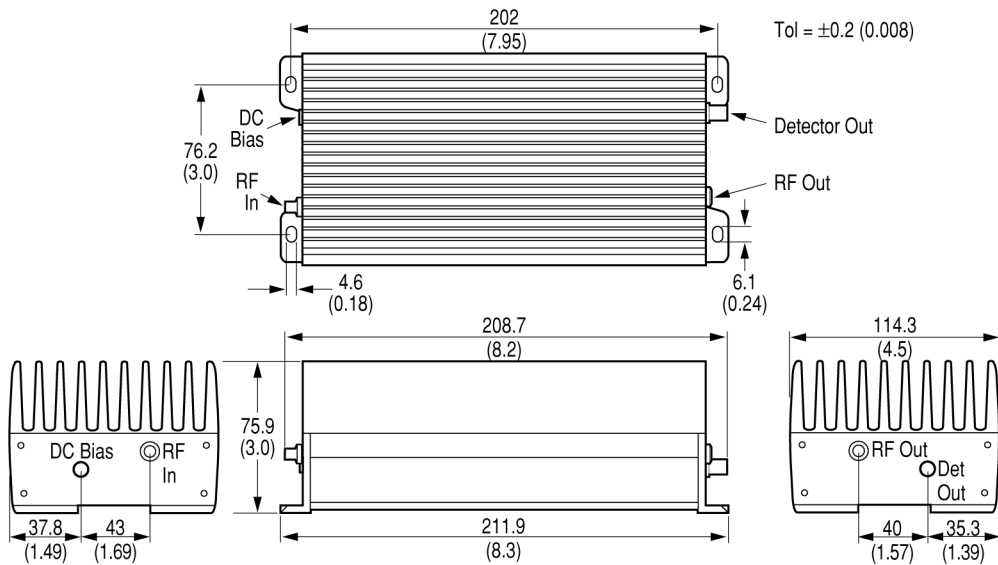
1. Dimensions in millimeters and (inches).

Amplifier outline drawings (continued)

**83017A**

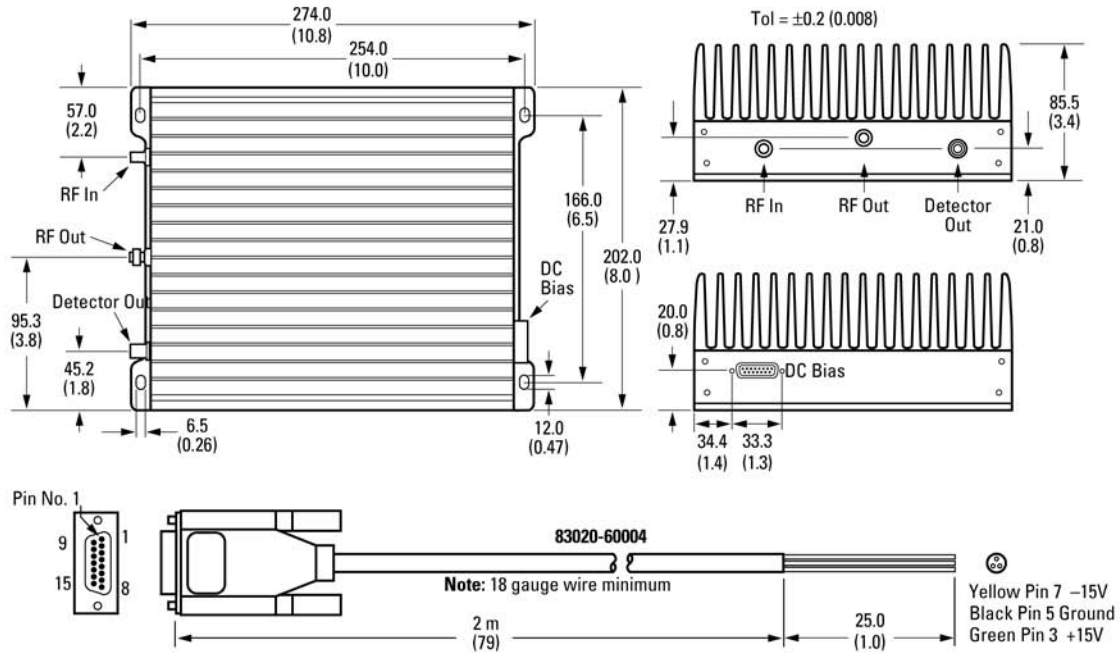


**83018A**

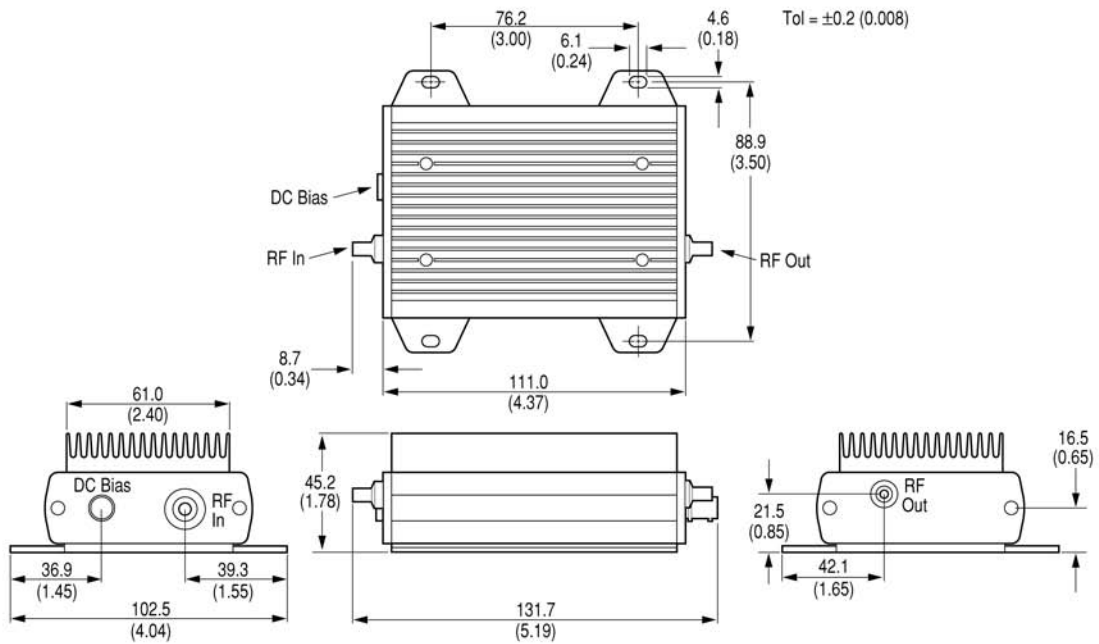


Amplifier outline drawings (continued)

**83020A**

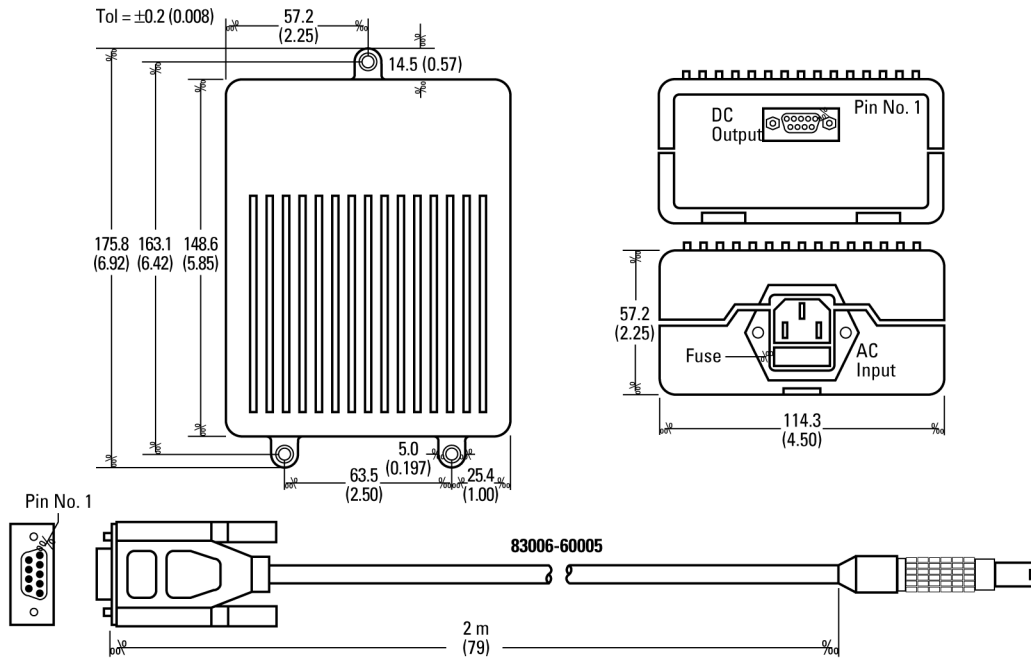


**83050A and 83051A**



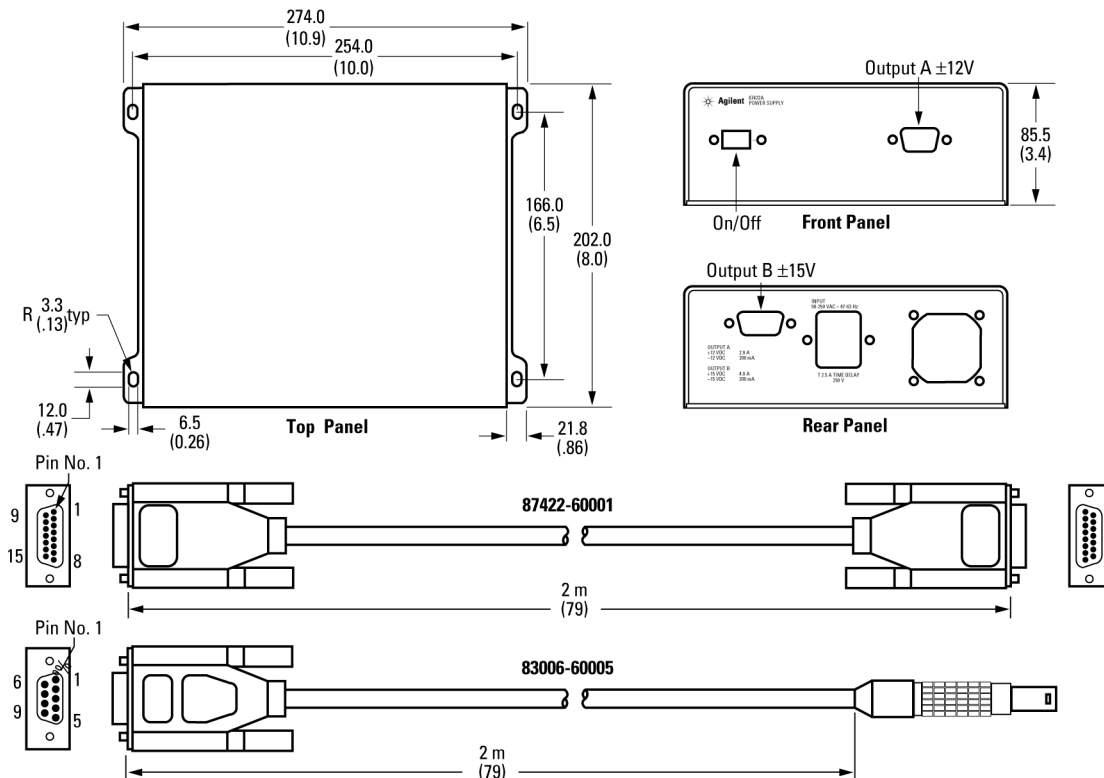
## Power supply outline drawings

### 87421A



The 87421A power supply provides the dc power needed to bias the 83006A, 83017A, 83018A, 83050A, and 83051A.

### 87422A



The 87422A power supply provides the dc power needed to bias the 83020A, plus an additional  $\pm 12V$  dc output.

## Ordering Information

### Agilent 83006A, 83017A, 83050A, and 83051A microwave system amplifiers

Includes amplifier and part number 83006-60004, which is a two-meter cable with a three-pin connector on one end and three-wire leads on the other end.

### Agilent 83018A microwave system amplifier

Includes amplifier and part number 83006-60004, which is a two-meter cable with a three-pin connector on one end and three-wire leads on the other end.

- **Special applications:** Higher performance models available upon request.

### Agilent 83020A microwave system power amplifier

Includes amplifier and part number 83020-60004, which is a two-meter cable with a fifteen-pin connector on one end and three-wire leads on the other end.

- **Option 001:** Delete coupler/detector providing higher output power.
- **Special applications:** Higher performance models available upon request.

## Other Instruments and Accessories

### Agilent 83036C coaxial GaAs directional detector

0.01–26.5 GHz, for use with the 83006A.

### Agilent 87421A power supply

Includes power supply and part number 83006-60005, which is a two-meter cable with a three-pin connector on one end and a D-sub-miniature connector on the other end for direct connection to the 83006A, 83017A, 83018A, 83050A, and 83051A.

### Agilent 87422A power supply

Includes power supply and part number 87422-60001, which is a two-meter cable with fifteen-pin connectors for direct connection to the 83020A amplifier. One additional cable, part number 83006-60005, is provided for direct connection of the 12 Vdc output to a preamplifier such as the 83006A, 83017A, 83018A, 83050A, or 83051A.

## Related Literature

*Agilent 83036C* data sheet, 5952-1874

*Agilent 87421A/87422A* data sheet, 5091-4292E

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