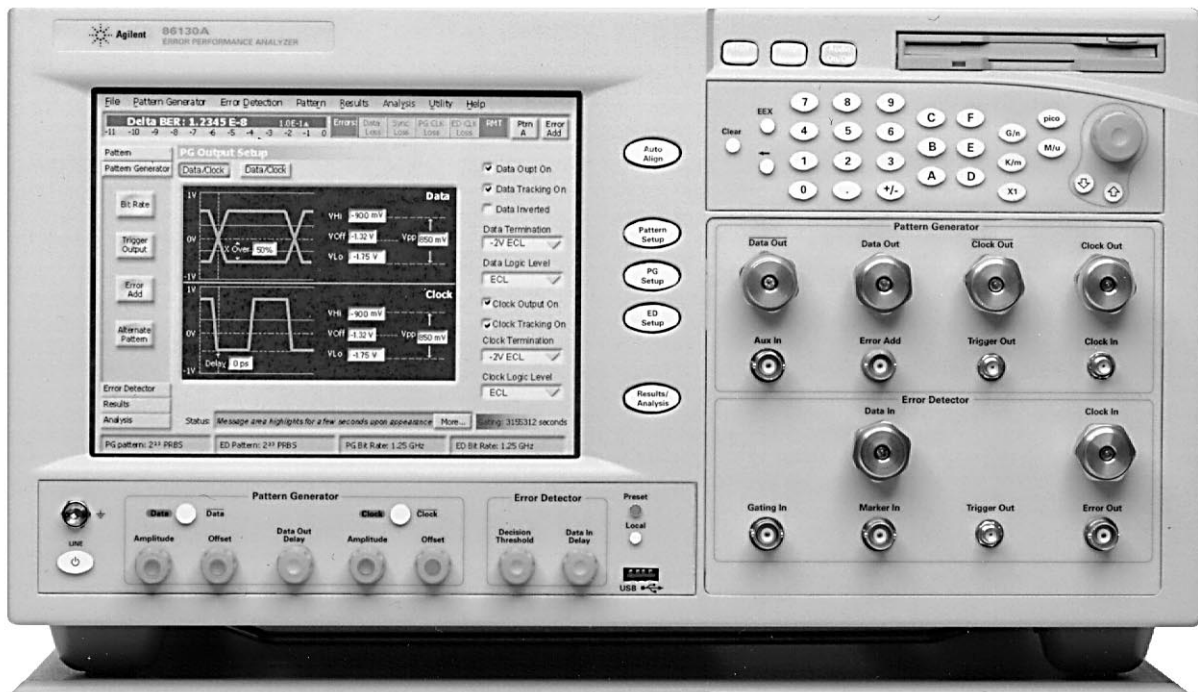# Agilent 86130A BitAlyzer®
Error Performance Analyzer
Technical Specifications

General Features

Internal Hard Disk
For local storage of user patterns and data

Removable Storage
MS-DOS® compatible 3.5" Superdrive (accepts 1.4 Mbyte HD disks & 120 Mbyte SuperDisks™)

Data Entry
Touch-sensitive display, numeric keypad with up/ down arrows, analogue feel position controls, or provided USB keyboard and mouse if desired.

Display
Internal 8" (diagonal) backlit LCD touch-screen

Interfaces
GPIB (IEEE 488), LAN ("10 Base T" Ethernet) for printing and file transfer, Parallel/Centronics printer port, external VGA output.

On-line Help
Context-sensitive On-Line help is included. Operation, programming and quick-start guides are also included and supplied on MS-Windows® compatible CD-ROM.

Accessories Supplied

USB compatible keyboard; mouse; stylus; Quick Start Manual on paper; Quick Start Card.

MS-Windows® compatible CD-ROM containing "PDF" files of Operating, Quick-Start, and Programming guides.

Power Cord; 6x APC-3.5 connector savers (female to female); 6x 50Ω APC-3.5 (male) terminations, 3x 1 metre SMA (male to male) cables.

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Pattern Generator

Pattern Generator Parameters

Operating Frequency

Operating Frequency
50 MHz to 3.6 GHz with external clock
50 MHz to 3.0 GHz with internal clock source

Internal Clock Source

Frequency Range
50 MHz to 3.0 GHz
Frequency Accuracy
±20 ppm

Test Patterns

2^N-1 PRBS
$2^{31}-1$, $2^{23}-1$, $2^{15}-1$, $2^{10}-1$, 2^7-1
2^N PRBS
2^{23}, 2^{15}, 2^{10}, 2^7
   Variable Mark Density
   1/8, 1/4, 1/2, 3/4, 7/8
User Defined Patterns
Variable length patterns from 1 to 8 Mbits
Alternating Patterns
Change between two equal length user patterns, each up
to 4 Mbits long. Changeover is synchronous with the end
of a pattern, under the control of the front panel or the
Auxiliary Input.
Error Add
Single, continuously variable between $1\text{x}10^{-2}$ and $1\text{x}10^{-9}$,
and user specified bursts of errors.
Pattern Editor
Fully flexible pattern editor included with "cut", "copy" and
"paste" functions.

Pattern Generator
Input/Output Specifications

Data and D̄ata Outputs
Data and D̄ata outputs are independently settable

Format: NRZ
Polarity: Normal or Inverted
Amplitude: 0.5 to 2 V in 10 mV steps
Offset: See figure below. 10mV resolution.
Data Outputs On/Off: 'Off' goes to high impedance state
Supported Terminations:
0 V (LVTTL, SCFL, etc.), –2 V (ECL), +1.3 V (3.3 V PECL), AC-coupled
Jitter (pk-pk): <20 ps, <12 ps typical
Transition Time (10–90%): <45 ps typical
Variable Crossover: Supported
Clock/ Data Delay Range: 0–1 bit period or 10 ns, whichever is less. 1 ps resolution.
Interface: DC-coupled 50Ω reverse terminated, APC-3.5 connector

Clock and C̄lock Outputs
Clock and C̄lock outputs are independently settable

Amplitude: 0.5 to 2 V in 10 mV steps
Offset: See figure below. 10mV resolution.
Clock Outputs On/Off: 'Off' goes to high impedance state
Supported Terminations:
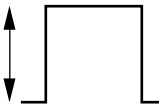0 V (LVTTL, SCFL, etc.), –2 V (ECL), +1.3 V (3.3 V PECL), AC-coupled
Transition Time (10–90%): <45 ps typical
Interface: DC-coupled 50Ω reverse terminated, APC-3.5 connector

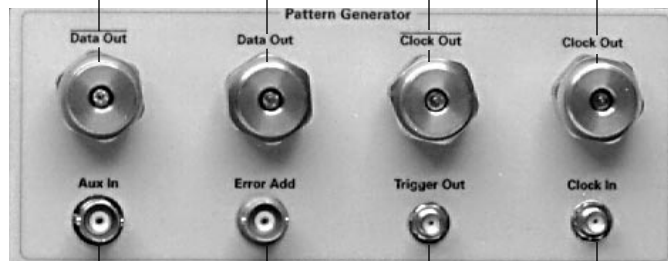Intrinsic Clock to data delay is constant at all frequencies.

Data/Data/Clock/Clock Amplitudes and Offsets

0.5 min to 2V max

Termination:	–2 V	0 V	+1.3 V
Maximum High Level:	0 V	2.5 V	2.5 V
Minimum Low Level:	–3 V	–3 V	–3 V

or

Auxiliary Input
This has two functions.
1. Blanks the data outputs to allow the user to create bursts of data
2. If in Alternating Pattern mode, used to change between 'A' and 'B' patterns

Minimum pulse width: 64 clock periods
Interface: TTL compatible, 50Ω BNC female connector

Clock Input
Allows connection of an external clock source in order to extend the operating range of the instrument. Recommended clock sources Agilent 8648D and 83752A.

Frequency Range: 50 MHz to 3.6 GHz
Amplitude Range: +3 dBm to –3 dBm
Interface: SMA female 50Ω, DC coupled to 0 V

Error Add Input
This allows injection of single errors by an external pulse generator into the transmitted test pattern synchronous with the rising edge of the pulse

Minimum pulse width: 64 clock periods
Interface: TTL compatible, 50Ω BNC female connector

Trigger Output
Provides a pulse to trigger a communication analyzer etc. It has two modes:
1. Divided Clock mode: pulses at 1/8th of the clock rate.
2. Pattern mode: pulse at a settable bit position within the pattern.

Min.pulse width: (Pattern mode) 64 bits
Output levels: High –0.2 V, Low –0.9 V
Interface: 50Ω SMA female

Error Detector

Error Detector Parameters

Operating Frequency
50 MHz to 3.6 GHz.
Test Patterns
As specified for Pattern Generator
Auto-Align
Includes synchronizing, data polarity, clock/ data align, clock invert, 0/1 threshold center.
Data In Delay
Manual Data In Delay/Auto Clock-Data Align
Threshold Setting
Manual set, Average DC level set, Auto 0/1 center
Synchronization
Manual, Automatic, Burst*, Capture*. Sync threshold adjustable from 10^{-1} to 10^{-9}.

Results

Accumulated measurements may be run once, repetitively or manual start/ stop.
Delta (instantaneous) BER always available.

Manual start/ stop
Time
Accumulate for periods from 1second to 100 days
Errors
Until at least 10/100/1000 errors
Bits
107 to 1015 bits

Results are logged periodically to the hard disk for later export (in 'CSV' format) and analysis in a PC spreadsheet program.

Result Displays

Results are displayed under the following headings.

Delta BER Results
Delta Error Ratio, Delta Error Count, Graph of BER vs Time
Accumulated Results
Bit Count, Error Ratio, Error Count, Errored One Count, Errored Zero Count, Error Free Seconds, Errored Seconds, Elapsed Accumulation Time, Sync Loss Seconds, Power Loss Seconds, Graph vs Time
Eye Results
Eye Width, Eye Height, Eye Voltage Center value, Eye Time Center value, Delta Error Ratio at Eye Center on completion of Autoalign

SYNTHESYS **Error Analysis***
Graphs of Burst Lengths, Error Free Intervals, Correlation Analysis, Pattern Sensitivity Analysis, Block Analysis, Strip Chart

Audible Error Indicator

Selectable to indicate Isolated Errors, Delta Error Ratio, Errors above user-defined threshold. On/Off Volume Control. Audible pitch changes, with higher pitch corresponding to higher BER.

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* Burst Mode, Capture Synch and Error Analysis coming later.

Error Detector
Input/Output Specifications

Data Input

Polarity: Normal or Inverted
Input Amplitude: 0.1 to 2 V
Threshold Range: +3 to –3 V
Threshold Resolution: 0.5 mV
Terminations: Via 50Ω to –2 V, 0 V, +1.3 V
Data Input Delay Range: 0–1 bit period, or 10 ns whichever is less. 1 ps resolution
Interface: DC-coupled 50Ω, APC-3.5 female connector

Clock Input

Clock Input functions—switchable termination voltages, input frequency measurement, clock invert.

Bit Rate: 50 MHz to 3.6 GHz
Data Sampling Clock Edge: Selectable Rising or Falling
Amplitude: 0.5 to 2 V
Terminations: Via 50Ω to –2 V, 0 V, +1.3 V
Interface: DC-coupled 50Ω, APC-3.5 female

Gating Input

This is used to inhibit error counting

Minimum pulse width: 64 clock periods
Interface: TTL compatible, 50Ω BNC female connector

Error Output

Provides a pulse if one or more errors have been detected within the preceding 128 bit block.

Pulse Width: 64 bits
Output Levels: High +2.4 V, Low +0.4 V
Interface: DC-coupled, reverse terminated 50Ω BNC female connector

Marker Input

Takes in reference marker signal to provide reference for Error Correlation Analysis

Pulse width: 64 clock periods
Interface: TTL compatible, 50Ω BNC female connector

Trigger Output

Provides a pulse to trigger a communication analyzer etc. It has two modes:
1. Divided Clock mode: pulses at 1/8th of the clock rate.
2. Pattern mode: pulse at a fixed bit position within the pattern.

Pulse width (Pattern mode): 64 bits
Output levels: High –0.2 V, Low –0.9 V
Interface: 50Ω SMA female

External Parameters

Environmental

Warm-up time
30 minutes
Operating Temperature Range to specification
10 to 45°C
Humidity
15 to 95% at 45°C non-condensing

Electrical

Supply Voltage Parameters
90 V–250V AC, 50–60Hz
Power Consumption
<500W
EMC
EU EMC Directive (CE-Marked)

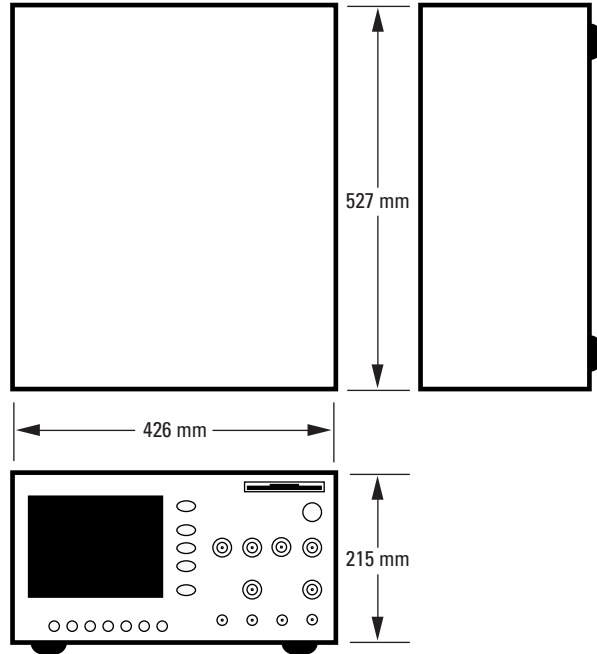### *Support*

Warranty
1 year
Calibration
2 year cycle, return to Agilent Technologies

Physical

Dimensions
426 W x 215 H x 527 D mm approx (16.8" W x 8.5" H x 20.7" D approx)

Weight
20 kg (44 lbs)

Ordering Information

❏ **86130A BitAlyzer** 3 Gbit/s BitAlyzer with basic error analysis features
(for 3.0 Gbit/s BER measurement and analysis with internal
clock source, 3.6 Gbit/s with external clock source)
❏ **Option 100** 2-D error mapping*
❏ **Option 200** Error correction coding analysis*
❏ **Option 300** Add 8648D 4.0 GHz external synthesized signal source
❏ **Option 0B1** Hard copy programming manuals
❏ **Option AX4** Mounting kit for 19" rack, without handles
❏ **Option AXE** Mounting kit for 19" rack, including front handles

Recommended Product Accessories

Torque Wrench:
❏ **8710-1765** For APC 3.5 connectors

Cable:
❏ **8120-4948** 1m SMA cable

Blocking Capacitor:
❏ **11742A** 45 MHz to 26.5 GHz, APC-3.5 mm

Bias Network:
❏ **11612A** 45 MHz to 26.5 GHz, APC-3.5 mm

Attenuators:
❏ **8493C option 003** 3 dB APC 3.5 pad
❏ **8493C option 006** 6 dB APC 3.5 pad
❏ **8493C option 010** 10 dB APC 3.5 pad
❏ **8493C option 020** 20 dB APC 3.5 pad

Transition Time Convertors:
Used to slow the output waveform rise/fall times if desired. SMA male to SMA
female connectors.
❏ **15435A** 150 ps output transition time
❏ **15432B** 250 ps output transition time
❏ **15433B** 500 ps output transition time
❏ **15434B** 1000 ps output transition time
❏ **15438A** 2000 ps output transition time

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* Contact factory for availability
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http://www.agilent.com/comms/lightwave

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The Netherlands
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