

# 3-Phase Power Quality Analyzer

## MEMOBOX

**MEMOBOX** is the ideal tool for power quality analysis, disturbance investigation and network optimisation in low and medium voltage networks. Application oriented test functions record all relevant parameters for the actual application:

**MEMOBOX** is applicable for 50 Hz or 60 Hz systems.

### Measuring parameters

MEMOBOX type	300 P	300 A	808 A
<b>Measurement parameter</b>	✓	✓	✓
Voltage: Mean-, Min-, Max-value	✓	✓	✓
Current: Mean-, Max-value	✓	✓	✓
Neutral conductor current	✓	✓	✓
Voltage events	✓	✓	✓
Power: P, $ P ^{1)}$ , Q, S, $PF^{2)}$ , $TAN^{3)}$	✓	✓	✓
Power 3-phase: P, $ P ^{1)}$ , Q, S, $PF^{2)}$ , $TAN^{3)}$	✓	✓	✓
Energy	✓	✓	✓
Flicker: Pst, Plt	✓	✓	✓
THD voltage	✓	✓	✓
THD current	✓	✓	✓
Voltage harmonics	-	✓	✓
Current harmonics	-	✓	✓
Interharmonics, ripple control signals	-	✓	✓
CF (crest factor current)	-	✓	✓
Unbalance voltage, current	-	✓	✓
Frequency	-	✓	✓
Intervals (maximum)	<b>14.221</b>	<b>5.643</b>	<b>12.331</b>
Recording period 10 min intervals	<b>98 d</b>	<b>39 d</b>	<b>85 d</b>
Recording period 15 min intervals	<b>148 d</b>	<b>58 d</b>	<b>128 d</b>
Dust/water resistance	<b>IP 65</b>	<b>IP 65</b>	<b>IP 50</b>
Display	<b>LEDs</b>	<b>LEDs</b>	<b>LCD</b>
UPS	-	-	<b>&gt; 5 hrs</b>
Memory	<b>4 MB</b>	<b>4 MB</b>	<b>8 MB</b>
EN 50160	✓	✓	✓

- 1)  $|P|$ : Absolute value of power
- 2) PF: Power factor
- 3) TAN: Tangent phi
- 4) D: Distortion power

MEMOBOX 300 P, A

MEMOBOX 808 A



### General Data

**Intrinsic error:** Refers to the reference conditions and is guaranteed for two years

**Warranty:** 2 years

**Recalibration interval:** 2 years recommended

**Quality system:** developed, designed, and manufactured according to DIN ISO 9001

**Reference conditions:** 23°C ±2K,  $U_m=230\text{ V} \pm 10\%$ , 50 Hz ±0.1 Hz or 60 Hz ±0.1 Hz phase sequence L1, L2, L3, interval length: 10 minutes Star connection (L1, L2, L3 to N) Power supply: 88 V ... 265 V AC

#### Environment conditions:

Working temp. range: -10°C ... +55°C

Operating temp. range: 0°C ... +35°C

Storage temp. range: -20°C ... +60°C

Reference temp. range: 23°C ± 2K

Relative humidity: 10...80 %, no dewing

**Safety:** IEC/EN 61010-1 600 V CAT III, 300 V CAT IV, pollution degree 2, double insulation

**Type test voltage:** 5.2 kV r.m.s., 50 Hz / 60 Hz, 5 s

#### EMC:

Emission: IEC/EN 61326-1, EN55022

Immunity: IEC/EN 61326-1



**Power Supply:**  
 Functional range: 88 V ... 440 V AC, 50 Hz / 60 Hz  
 100 V ... 400 V DC  
 Internal fuse: 630 mA T

**Safety:**  
 IEC/EN 61010-1 300 V CAT IV  
 pollution degree 2, double insulation  
 in parallel to measuring input (max. 440V)

Via test leads:  
 Power consumption: max. 7 VA

**Intervals:**  
 see table on page 1

**Events:**  
 >13.000

**Memory model:**  
 linear, circular

**Interface:**  
 RS 232, 9600...115 000 Baud, automatic  
 Baud rate selection, 3-wire communication

**Dimensions, weight:** **MEMOBOX 808 A:**  
 282 mm x 216 mm x 74 mm, 2.4 kg  
**MEMOBOX 300 P, A:**  
 170 mm x 125 mm x 55 mm, 1.1 kg

**Measurements:**  
 A/D converter: 16 bit, sample rate: 10.24 kHz  
 Anti-aliasing filter: FIR-Filter,  $f_c = 4.9$  kHz  
 Frequency response: Error < 1 % for  $U_N = 230$  V  
 for 40 Hz...2500 Hz  
 Interval length: 5, 10, 30 s, 1, 5, 10, 15, 60 minutes  
 Averaging time for  
 Min/max values:  $\frac{1}{2}$ , 1 mains period, 200 ms, 1, 3, 5 s  
 Time base: deviation: max. 2s/day at 23°C

## Inputs

**Voltage**  
 Input range  $V_I$  P-N: 69 V / 115 V / 230 V / 480 V AC  
 Input range  $V_I$  P-P: 120 V / 200 V / 400 V / 830 V AC  
 Max. overload voltage: 1.2  $V_I$   
 Input range selection: by job programming in CODAM software  
 Connections: P-P or P-N, 1- or 3-phase  
 Nominal voltage  $U_N$ :  $\leq 999$  kV  
 Input resistance: appr. 820k $\Omega$  per channel  
 Intrinsic error: 0.1 % of  $V_I$   
 Voltage transformer: ratio: <999 kV /  $V_I$

**Current measurement with LEM~flex**  
 Input ranges  $I_I$   
 A, B, C, N: 15 A / 150 A / 1500 A / 3000 A AC  
 Measurement range: 0.75 A ... 3000 A AC  
 Intrinsic error: <2 % of  $I_I$   
 Position influence: max.  $\pm 2\%$  of m.v. – for distance  
 conductor to meas. head >30 mm  
 Stray field influence: < $\pm 2$  A AC for  $I_{ext} = 500$  A AC and distance to  
 measuring head  
 >200 mm  
 Temperature coefficient: < 0.05% / °C  
 Transformer ratio:  $\leq 999$  kA /  $\leq I_I$   
 Ratio selection: by job programming  
 Connection: 3-phase, 3-phase and Neutral  
 2-phase L1, L3 (2W-meter-method)

## Current measurement with clamps (instrument without sensors)

Input ranges  $I_I$   
 A, B, C, N: 0.5V nominal, 1.4 Vpeak  
 Intrinsic error: <0.3 % of  $I_I$   
 Overload capacity: 10 V AC max.  
 Input resistance: appr. 8.2 k $\Omega$   
 Transformer ratio:  $\leq 999$  kA /  $\leq I_I$   
 Connections: 3-phase, 3-phase and Neutral wire  
 2-phase L1, L3, (2W-meter-method)

## Technical specification – general

### RMS measurements

#### Slow voltage variations

Measuring values: Mean-value: RMS values averaged over  
 interval length  
 Min-, Max-values: Averaging with selectable  
 averaging time 0.5 periods to 5 s

Max-value: Max. r.m.s. value per interval  
 Min-value: Min. r.m.s. value per interval

#### Current

Measuring values:  
 Mean-value: RMS values integrated over interval length  
 Max-value: Highest r.m.s. value per interval

### Events

Dips, swells, interruptions

Limit value: variable,  
 lower limit: 0...95 %  $V_N$   
 upper limit: 105...120 %  $V_N$   
 set in CODAM PLUS  
 Range: 0... $U_I$  + 20 %

Measuring value:  $\frac{1}{2}$  period RMS value  
 Intrinsic error: < 2 % of  $V_I$   
 Response time:  $\frac{1}{2}$  mains period (10ms in 50 Hz systems)

### Flicker

Measuring value: Flicker level ( $P_f/P_{st}$ ) according to IEC 61000-4-15  
 Intrinsic error  $P_{st}$ : < 5 % of m.v.  
 Measuring range  $P_{st}$ : 0.4 ... 4

### Power

#### P, Q, S, |P|

Active power P: as per EN 61036, class 2  
 Reactive power Q: as per EN 61268, class 2  
 Mean- value: averaged over interval length  
 Max-value: highest value per interval  
 Min-value: smallest value per interval  
 Phase error: < 0.5 degrees  
 Conditions: conductor centred within clamp/LEM~flex

### Harmonics

#### $U_m$ , $I_m$ , THD V, THD I as per IEC/EN61000-4-7:2002

##### Voltage harmonics

Intrinsic error: for  $V_m < 3\% U_N$ : < 0.15%  $V_N$   
 for  $V_m \geq 3\% U_N$ : < 5%  $V_m$

##### Current harmonics

Intrinsic error: for  $I_m < 10\% I_N$ : < 0.5%  $I_N$   
 for  $I_m \geq 10\% I_N$ : < 5%  $I_m$

#### THD V (MEMOBOX 300 P)

Intrinsic error at  $U_N$ : for THD V < 3%: < 1%  
 for THD V  $\geq 3\%$ : < 5%

#### THD V (MEMOBOX 300 A, 808 A)

Intrinsic error at  $U_N$ : for THD V < 3%: < 0.15%  
 for THD V  $\geq 3\%$ : < 5%

#### THD I

Intrinsic error at  $I_N$ : for THD I < 3%: < 2%  
 for THD I  $\geq 3\%$ : < 5%

#### Statistics:

Frequency: 42 classes for 10 s mean values  
 Ripple control signals,  
 Interharmonics: 21 classes for 3 s mean values

#### Analysis of measurement data

Programming and analysis with PC software CODAM PLUS.

## Applications

### Quality assurance

- Voltage quality analysis according to EN 50160 over a 1-week period
- Examination of measurement quantities as per standards

### Disturbance analysis

- Long-term analysis of mains voltage
- Examination of voltage dips and harmonic problems
- Flicker measurement
- Examination of ripple control signals (level)
- Specific search for disturbances through correlation of relevant measurement quantities (e.g. current, voltage, and flicker) considering the time of occurrence and their periodicity.

### Power measurement

- Long-term analysis of active, reactive, distortion and apparent power
- Long-term analysis of power factor, unbalance

### Network optimisation

- Load measurements, acceptance of new loads
- Adjustment of compensation systems
- Examination of voltage dips and harmonic problems
- Flicker measurement
- Examination of ripple control signals (level)
- Specific search for disturbances through correlation of relevant measurement quantities (e.g. current, voltage, and flicker) considering the time of occurrence and their periodicity.
- Current measurement (with flexible sensors LEM~flex 5 – 3.000A)
- Capture of current peaks

## Software CODAM PLUS

**CODAM PLUS** is the universal application software for **MEMOBOX 300 P, A** and **MEMOBOX 808 A**. Job processing, verification of actual measurement values with ONLINE-function and data transfer from the **MEMOBOX** to the PC are the main functions. The user interface is intentionally kept easy, evaluations are optimised for practical applications: Graphical presentations provide an overview of power quality, statistics and measurement value tables show the details. The measured values can be exported to ASCII-files for post-processing in spreadsheet calculation software.

**CODAM PLUS** is operative on PCs with all usual operating systems: Windows® 98/ME/NT4.0/2000/XP.

**CODAM PLUS** is part of the delivery of the **MEMOBOX**.

### Job processing allows for setting:

- Interval length
- Memory model
- Voltage input range, nominal voltage, nominal current
- Response time for Min-, Max-values
- Connection type (P-N, P-P)
- Thresholds for event detection, interruptions

The configuration of the **MEMOBOX** can be done offline without a connected **MEMOBOX**. If a **MEMOBOX** is connected to the PC during job processing session the connected accessory is detected automatically. Faulty scaling is impossible.

Time activated jobs, switch activated jobs and immediate jobs can be programmed.

### Setup

- Internal clock (date/time)
- Define **MEMOBOX 808** designation
- Parameters for data export
- Software-Updates

### Analysis

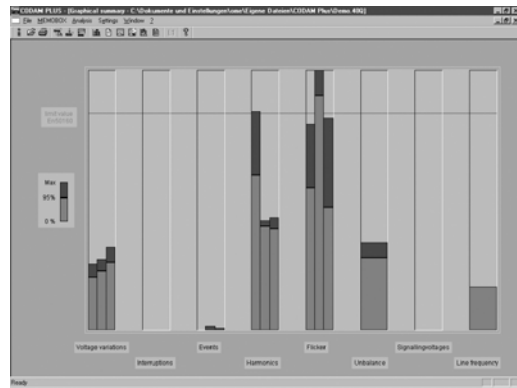
For detailed analysis the following presentations are available:

- ONLINE TEST function
- Graphical summary of all EN50160 parameters
- Level time diagrams
- table summaries
- event tables (UNPEDE DISDIP table)
- application oriented analysis (AOA)
- list of measurement values
- cumulative frequency diagram of harmonics
- Statistical presentations
- table of all limit exceedings
- table of critical values
- export to ASCII data files

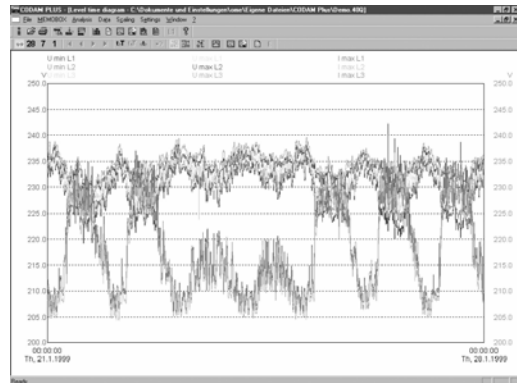
The remote data transfer of measurement data via analogue modems, ISDN-modems or GSM-modems is provided.

The optional communication software **PERMLINK** establishes a transparent connection from the PC via the modems to the **MEMOBOX** installed onsite.

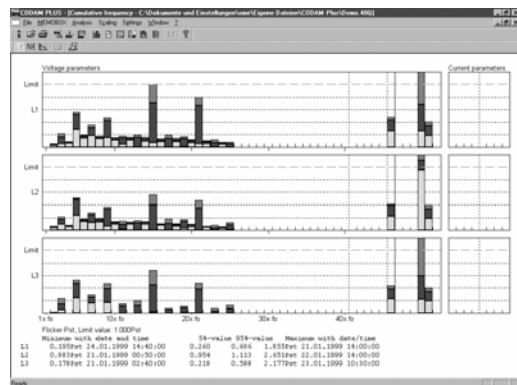
### Graphical EN50160 overview:



### Level-time diagram



### Harmonics:



### UNPEDE DISDIP table for voltage events:

Phase L1, L2, L3	< 20 ms	20 - < 100 ms	100 - < 500 ms	0.5 - < 1 s	1 - < 3 s	3 - < 20 s	20 - < 60 s	>= 1 min
Surge > 10.00%								
Dip > 10.00%								
10 - < 15 %	2	1						
15 - < 30 %								
30 - < 60 %								
60 - < 99 %								
Interruption								

Recording as events from -10.00%+10.00% of the nominal voltage  
 Dip according to UNPEDE measurement guide

Number of surges	0
Number of Dips	3
Number of short interruptions (<3 min)	0
Number of long interruptions (>=3 min)	0
Number of interruptions	0
Total events and interruptions	3
Total number of allowed events	100
Total number of allowed interruptions	100

## Optional accessories

### Current clamp sets

Current clamp sets with measurement ranges between 1 A and 200 A AC for 3-phase and 3-phase+N-measurements:

EP 0450A, 0451A:	1A/10 A AC
EP 0452A, 0453A:	5A/50 A AC
EP 0455A, 0456A:	20A/200 A AC



#### Technical specification

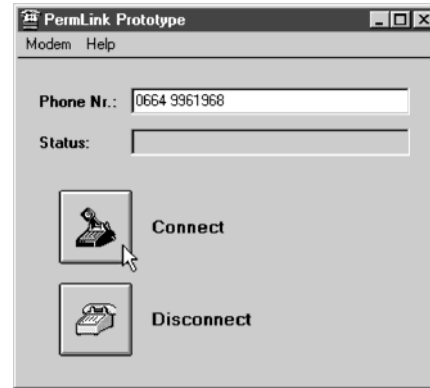
Conductor cross section:	max. 15 mm diameter, 15 mm x 17 mm bus bars
Intrinsic error:	< ±0.5% of m. v.
Phase angle error:	<1°
Safety:	600 V CAT III

The clamp sets use a memory device for calibration data, and sensor identity. Thus high accuracy and small phase angle errors can be achieved – each set is calibrated individually.

One of the two measurement ranges can be selected during job processing within the **CODAM BASIC/PLUS** software.

The sensor type is detected automatically by the MEMOBOX, only ranges which are supported by the hardware can be selected.

### Remote data upload, remote control - PERMLINK communication-software



**PERMLINK** establishes a modem connection to the remote **MEMOBOX** installed onsite. **CODAM PLUS** can operate the **MEMOBOX** via the serial COM-port of the PC and the modem connection.

Analogue or ISDN-modems, GSM-terminals can be used to configure a **MEMOBOX** and to upload measurement data to the PC in the control centre, and to monitor the measurement parameters **ONLINE** on the PC.

**PERMLINK** supports modems of the following manufacturers: US-Robotics (3Com), Zyxel, GSM-modems of SIEMENS, WAVECOM and others.

## Standard accessories, contents of delivery

MEMOBOX is delivered with a carrying bag which has room for the MEMOBOX standard and optional accessories:



### Contents of delivery:

- **MEMOBOX**
- Carrying bag
- Test certificate with measurement values
- Manuals for **MEMOBOX** and **CODAM PLUS**
- CD-ROM with **CODAM PLUS** software
- RS 232 serial cable, 3m
- Supply cables with safety plugs
- Voltage test leads 3-phase
- Set of 4 flexible current probes for A, B, C, and N with selectable range - 15 A / 150 A / 1500 A / 3000 A AC
- 4 dolphin clips: 3 red for A, B, C, 1 blue for N-conductor

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In June 2005  
**Fluke Corporation**  
acquired LEM Instruments.



## Standard accessory: 4 flexible current probes



### Technical specification

Measuring head length: 61cm, 2m cable  
Intrinsic error: <math>< \pm 0.5\% \text{ of. m. v.}</math>  
Phase angle error: <math>< 0.5^\circ</math>  
Safety: 600 V CAT III

Sets of flexible current sensors (LEM~flex) with measurement ranges from 15A up to 3000A AC are available in versions for 1-phase, 3-phase and 3-phase+N measurements.

The ranges for each set are: 15A/150A/1500A/3000A AC  
The LEM~flex set contains a memory device with calibration data and sensor identity. Thus best precision and small phase angle errors can be achieved.

The range selection is done in **CODAM PLUS** software during job processing. The sensor type is detected by the **MEMOBOX**, ranges that are supported by the hardware can be selected only.

## Non standard accessories

Clamp set 1 A / 10 A, 3-phase	EP 0450A
Clamp set 1 A / 10 A, 3-phase+N	EP 0451A
Clamp set 5 A / 50 A, 3-phase	EP 0452A
Clamp set 5 A / 50 A, 3-phase+N	EP 0453A
Clamp set 20 A / 200 A, 3-phase	EP 0455A
Clamp set 20 A / 200 A, 3-phase+N	EP 0456A
Dolphin clip black	EP 0327Z
PERMLINK communication software	E631820090

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